

AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF MADRAS GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS.

IN INDIA.

A. C. BARRAUD & Co. (Late A. J. COMBRIDGE & Co.), Madras.
R. CAMBREY & Co., Calcutta.
H. M. GOPALAKRISHNA KONE, Pudumantapam, Madura.
HIGGINBOTHAMS (Ltd.), Mount Road, Madras.
V. KALYANARAMA IYER & Co., Esplanade, Madras.
G. C. LOGANADHAM BROTHERS, Madras.
S. MURTHY & Co., Madras.
G. A. NATESAN & Co., Madras.
The Superintendent, NAMAI KANUN HIND PRESS, Allahabad.
P. B. RAMA IYAR & Co., Madras.
D. B. TABAPORVALA SONS & Co., Bombay.
THACKER & Co. (Ltd.), Bombay.
THACKER, SPINK & Co., Calcutta.
S. VAS & Co., Madras.

IN ENGLAND.

B. H. BLACKWELL, 50 and 51, Broad Street, Oxford.
CONSTABLE & Co., 10, Orange Street, Leicester Square, London, W.C.
DEIGHTON, BELL & Co. (Ltd.), Cambridge.
T. FISHER UNWIN (Ltd.), 1, Adelphi Terrace, London, W.C.
GRINDLAY & Co., 54, Parliament Street, London, S.W.
KEGAN PAUL, TRENT, TRÜBNER & Co. (Ltd.), 68-74, Carter Lane, London, E.C.
and 25, Museum Street, London, W.C.
HENRY S. KING & Co., 65, Cornhill, London, E.C.
P. S. KING & SON, 2 and 4, Great Smith Street, Westminster, London, S.W.
LUZAC & Co., 46, Great Russell Street, London, W.C.
B. QUARITCH, 11, Grafton Street, New Bond Street, London, W.
W. THACKER & Co., 8, Creed Lane, London, E.C.

ON THE CONTINENT.

ERNEST LEROUX, 28, Rue Bonaparte, Paris.
MARTINUS NIJHOFF, The Hague, Holland.

MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

TANJORE.

VOLUME II.

PRICE, 1 rupee.]

[1 shilling 6 pence.

MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

TANJORE DISTRICT.



MADRAS:

PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS,

1915.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

TABLE		PAGE
I. Area, Population, etc., in 1911	...	1
II. Variation in Population since 1891	...	3
III. Roads	...	4
IV. List of Travellers' Bungalows	...	5
V. Religions in 1911	...	12
VI. Vital Statistics	...	13
VII. Causes of Death	...	15
VIII. Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911	...	16
IX. Classification of Area and Principal Crops in Fasli 1322 (1912-13)	...	18
X. Reserved Forest and Area proposed for reservation on 30th June 1913	...	21
XI. Classification of Area and Money rates according to the last Settlement—		
Part I. Area under each money rate	...	22
,, 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate	...	25
XII. Rainfall	...	28
XIII. Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322 (1912-13)	...	30
XIV. Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in Fasli 1322 (1912-13)	...	32
XV. Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses	...	34
XVI. Remissions	...	36
XVII. Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans	...	38
XVIII. Prices in Seers per rupee	...	40
XIX. Income-tax (Part IV—"Other Sources" only).	...	44
XX. Abkāri and Opium	...	47
XXI. Revenue Receipts	...	48
XXII. Sea-borne Trade—Total Trade in each port	...	49
XXII (A). Sea-borne Trade—Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports	...	52
XXIII. Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13	...	56
XXIV. Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13	...	58
XXV. Education in 1911	...	60
XXVI. Schools and Scholars on 31st March 1913	...	61
XXVII. Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13	...	62
XXVIII. Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912	...	63
XXIX. Vaccination	...	65
XXX. Civil Justice	...	66
XXXI. Criminal Justice	...	67
XXXII. Work of Criminal Courts	...	68
XXXIII. Police and Jails in 1912	...	68
Supplement to the "A" volume of the Tanjore District Gazetteer	...	69

I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Population, 1911.						Percentage of variation (of population).	Density of population per square mile, 1911.			
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.												
Kumbakonam	206	2	197	50,545	27,178	133,644	145,534	268,101	- 68	+ 41	1,356	
Papanasam	234	1	177	84,000	158,324	83,808	97,516	176,722	+ 178	+ 60	798	
NEHAPATAM DIVISION.												
Negapatam	240	2	186	46,185	283,210	110,098	123,112	217,607	- 12	+ 72	972	
Namilmal	291	2	244	45,805	217,267	99,757	117,510	218,752	- 07	+ 16	747	
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.												
Mayavaram	283	2	185	50,223	261,686	122,750	188,986	247,019	+ 09	+ 59	926	
Shiyali	171	1	96	24,263	138,335	61,168	67,702	116,563	- 27	+ 106	764	
MANNAREUDI DIVISION.												
Mannargudi	301	1	195	39,126	19,993	94,016	102,977	168,107	- 00	+ 47	654	
Tirutturappundi	497	8	143	41,674	194,949	92,812	102,637	185,091	+ 81	+ 53	892	

I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911—*cont.*

Locality.	Number of						Population, 1911.						Percentage of variation (of population.)			Density of population per square mile, 1911.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
PATUUKKOTTAI DIVISION.																
Pattukkottai ...	...	...	...	...	709	2	402	45,750	261,029	127,280	133,749	245,284	+ 4.3.	+ 6.4	368	
Arantangi ...	...	...	...	...	882	...	471	23,232	107,542	50,747	56,795	106,868	+ 11.3	+ 1.1	282	
TANJORE DIVISION.																
Tanjore ...	...	...	...	...	413	3	212	49,967	295,626	142,499	153,187	281,465	- 4.0	+ 5.0	716	
District Total ...	3,727	19	2,608	450,720	2,862,689	1,123,084	1,239,605	2,245,029	+	+ 0.8	+ 5.2	634				

II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns. (1)	Population.			Percentage of varia- tion of population.	
	1911. (2)	1901. (3)	1891. (4)	1891- 1901. (5)	1901- 1911. (6)
The whole District ...	2,362,689	2,245,029	2,228,114	0·8	5·2
<i>Kumbakonam Taluk.</i>					
Kumbakonam * ...	64,847	59,673	54,807	9·9	8·3
Tiruvadamarudur ...	12,549	11,287	5,265	113·4	11·7
<i>Papanasam Taluk.</i>					
Ayyampettni ...	9,754	9,454	7,695	22·9	3·2
<i>Negapattam Taluk.</i>					
Negapattam * ...	60,168	57,190	59,221	— 8·4	5·2
Tirunvalur ...	16,408	15,186	12,934	19·3	6·3
<i>Nannilam Taluk.</i>					
Kudavasal ...	5,973	5,419	7,785	— 30·4	10·2
Nannilam ...	5,382	6,727	5,242	28·3	— 20
<i>Mayavaram Taluk.</i>					
Mayavaram * ...	27,121	24,276	23,765	2·2	11·7
Tranquebar ...	13,268	18,142	14,468	— 9·2	0·9
<i>Shiyali Taluk.</i>					
Shiyali ...	11,116	9,722	4,989	94·9	14·3
<i>Mannargudi Taluk.</i>					
Mannargudi * ...	21,398	20,449	20,395	0·3	4·6
<i>Tirutturaippundi Taluk.</i>					
Muttupet ...	9,882	9,099	8,449	7·7	8·1
Tirutturaippundi ...	8,015	5,400	5,196	8·9	11·4
Vedaranniyam ...	14,632	14,138	18,438	5·2	8·5
<i>Pattukkottai Taluk.</i>					
Adirampatnam ...	10,686	10,494	10,748	— 2·4	1·8
Pattukkottai ...	8,515	7,504	7,705	— 2·6	13·5
<i>Tanjore Taluk.</i>					
Tanjore * ...	60,341	57,870	54,890	6·4	4·3
Tiruvadi ...	8,190	7,821	7,907	— 1·1	4·7
Vallam ...	7,701	7,590	8,097	— 6·8	1·5

* Represents a municipal town.

III.—Roads.

Year. (1)	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total. (2)	Metalled. (3)	Unmetalled. (4)
1871-72	1,109	...	...
1878-77	1,178	...	...
1881-82	1,157	...	...
1888-87	1,472	...	...
1891-92	1,673	163	1,510
1896-97	1,659	179	1,480
1901-02	1,782	200	1,582
1906-07	1,720	284	1,436
1911-12	1,755	359	1,396

NOTE.—Previous to 1881-02, the returns do not distinguish metalled from unmetalled roads.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.			
1	<i>Kumbakonam Taluk.</i> Kumbakonam ...	Kumbakonam Municipality.	Kumbakonam, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile.	The main building consists of two dining-rooms, each 27' 9" by 18'; two drawing rooms, each 17' 3" by 6' 9", besides detached buildings for kitchen, servants and stable. The out-houses are all of tiled roof. Furniture available are : two teak wooden cots with wire mattresses, cushion, etc., complete ; two iron cots with wire mattresses, cushion, etc., complete ; four folding dining-tables, four teapoyas ; two canvas folding easy chairs ; two rattan lounge easy-chairs ; eleven ordinary chairs; four coat stands ; two punkas ; two dressing tables with mirrors ; two washing tables with basins, jugs, etc.; two almirahs ; two stools ; one meat safe ; one Berkfield filter ; two verandah lanterns ; four candle shades ; and two table lamps.
2	Lower Anicut ...	P.W.D., Cauvery Divn.	Auduthorai, 9 miles.	Old inspection bungalow with cook room and stable, four main rooms, three bath rooms, tiled ; five tables, one wash hand stand, one stool ; ten chairs and four easy chairs.
3	Lower Anicut ...	P.W.D., Cauvery D ivn	Auduthorai, 9 miles	Tiled bungalow, two storied with one main room ; one bathroom in each storey (over floor bungalow) ; one clothes stand, one enamelled basin, one commode, one bath-tub and one meat safe.
4	<i>Papanasam Taluk.</i> Kapistalam ...	P.W.D., Cauvery Divn.	Papanasam, $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles Only accessible in the dry season, several unbridged rivers intervening; Kumbakonam, 10 miles.	Inspection bungalow with cook-room and stable, two main rooms, two bath rooms, two maty rooms, tiled, six tables, two wash hand stands, two stools, six chairs, two easy chairs, two clothes stands and two enamelled basins.
	NEGAPATAM DIVISION.			
5	<i>Negapatam Taluk.</i> Kadambady .	P.W.D , Cauvery Divn.	Velipalayam, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile.	Tiled building with two tables, four arm chairs, two long arm chairs, six hat pegs, one lantern, one washing stand with enamel wash hand basin, four galvanized iron buckets, two iron sanitary commodes, one stool, two bath zinc tubs, two iron cots with spring mattresses, etc., complete and two teakwood dressing tables with two drawers.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest rail- way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	NEGAPATAM DIVISION—cont. <i>Nannilam Taluk.</i>			
6	Koradacheri ...	P.W.D., Vennar Divn.	Korada- cheri, 1 furlong.	Arched tiled and thatched building; rest house for two; two punkahs, two tables, two arm chairs, one easy chair, four corner shelves, eight hat stands, one lantern, two book shelves, two sanitary iron commodes, two galvanized iron bath tubs and two iron bedsteads, two wash hand stands and basins enamelled.
7	Nannilam ...	L.F.D. ...	Nannilam, 3 miles.	Mangalore tiled building, two halls, one kitchen, and a stable; two tables, two easy chairs, six arm chairs, two looking glasses with stands, two punkahs, two cots, two coat stands, two bath tubs, two coir mattings, two stands with basins and one jar.
8	Nannilam ...	L.F.D. ...	Nannilam, 3 miles.	Jubilee chatram, three Mangalore tiled buildings, each with two sets of com- partments one for Brahmans another for non-Brahman Hindus and a third for other castes; three brass chombus, one bucket, three flat stones and three rollers.
	MAYAVARAM DIVISION. <i>Mayavaram Taluk.</i>			
9	Anaikkaran Chat- tram.	P.W.D., Cauvery Divn.	Anaikkaran Chatram, ½ furlong.	Tiled bungalow with kitchen and stables, two main rooms, two bath rooms; six tables, two wash hand stands, one stool, four chairs, four easy chairs, two clothes stands, two enamelled basins, one iron bedstead, one commode and one bath tub.
10	Manamodu ...	P.W.D., Cauvery Divn.	Vaithiswa- rankoil, 8 miles.	Tiled bungalow with kichen and stables, two main rooms and bath rooms; six tables, two wash hand stands, one stool, four chairs, two easy chairs, two clothes stands and two enamelled basins.
11	Mayavaram ...	Mayavaram Municipality.	Mayavaram, 2 fur- longs.	Capable of accommodating two separate families; tiled building, furnished.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest rail- way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	MAYAVARAM DIVISION—cont. <i>Mayavaram Taluk</i> —cont.			
12	Tiruvaduthurai ...	L.F.D.	Narsasingam- pettai, 2 furlongs.	Five rooms and two bath rooms in the main building, two cook rooms, a stable and a latrine in a separate building, the building is a tiled one; (two rattan easy chairs), six ordinary chairs, two round tables, two rattan cots, two wash stands, two cloth stands, two towel stands, two bracket punkahs, sixteen mats for rooms and two commode boxes, completely furnished.
13	Tranquebar ...	P.W.D., Cauvery Divn.	Porayar Road, 9 miles.	Arched bungalow with kitchen, two main rooms, two bath rooms; two sanitary com- modes, two cupboards, two easy chairs, four chairs, three tables, two iron cots, two wash hand stands with enamel basin and two bath tubs..
	<i>Shiyali Taluk.</i>			
14	Shiyali	L.F.D.	Shiyali, 1 mile.	Four rooms and bath rooms in the main building, two cook rooms, a stable and a latrine in a separate building, all are tiled buildings, the main building above is a terraced one, temporarily furnished.
	MANNARGUDI DIVISION.			
	<i>Mannargudi Taluk.</i>			
15	Korayar Head Works.	P.W.D., Vennar Divn.	Nidamanga- lam, 3 miles.	Tiled building with two tables, four arm chairs, two long arm chairs, six hat pegs, one lantern, one washing stand with enamel wash hand basin, four galvanized iron buckets, two iron sanitary commodes, one stool, two bath zinc tubs, two iron cots with spring mattresses, etc., complete, and two teak wood dressing tables with two drawers.
16	Mannargudi ...	P.W.D., Vennar Divn.	Nidamanga- lam, 9 miles.	Double storied tiled building with three arm chairs; one long arm chair, two tables, one rattan mat, six hat pegs, two punkahs, two sanitary iron commodes, two galvanized iron tubs, one lantern, two bed- steads and two wash hand stand basins enamelled.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	MANNARGUDI DIVISION—cont. <i>Tirutturaipundi Taluk</i>			
17	Muttupet ...	P.W.D. Vennar Divn.	Muttupet, $\frac{1}{2}$ furlong.	Tiled building, rest house for two; four arm chairs, two tables, one easy chair, six hat pegs, two punkahs, two galvanized iron bath tubs, two sanitary iron commodes, two bedsteads, one lantern and two wash hand stands and basins.
18	Point Calimere or Kodikkarai.	Forest Department.	Tirutturaipundi, 29 miles.	Tiled building in dilapidated condition with doors and windows fallen off, not yet provided with doors and windows. The taluk Board pays a monthly rent of annas 8 to Mokasa (Tanjore Palace) to whom the building belongs.
19	Tirutturaipundi ...	P.W.D., Vennar Divn.	Tirutturaipundi, 1 mile.	Tiled building rest house for two; three arm chairs, two tables, one long arm chair, six hat pegs, four punkahs, one lantern, two bath tubs and two bedsteads (iron) with spring mattresses.
	PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION. <i>Pattukkottai Taluk.</i>			
20	Ammaui Chatram.	L.F.D. ...	Peravuruni, 7 miles.	Tiled building, one bungalow, one kitchen and stable; one punkah, one easy chair, two chairs, one cot, two benches and two tables.
21	Manamalgudi ...	Do. ...	Peravuruni, 17 miles.	Thatched building, bungalow with kitchen, and stable; one punkah, one easy chair, one chair, one bench and one table.
22	Karungulam Chatram.	Do. ...	Pattukkottai, 6 furlongs.	Tiled building, one bungalow consisting of two rooms and one stable; one chair, one table, one easy chair, and two benches. Intended for native gentlemen to halt.
23	Mimisal ...	Do. ...	Arantangi, 22 miles.	Tiled building, one bungalow; one punkah, one easy chair, two chairs, three benches and one table.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest rail- way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
24	PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION—cont. <i>Pattukkottai Taluk —cont.</i> Rajumadam .. L.F.D. ...		Adiram- patnam, 3 miles.	One bungalow, one kitchen, one furniture room and one latrine, all thatched and one stable tiled; one punkah, two easy chairs, one chair, one round table and two cots. Tiled building with mud walls, cemented floor, matted; one thatched stable two rooms, one store room and one cook room; furnished with three
25	Pattukkottai ...	L.F.D. ...	Pattuk- kottai, 3 furlongs.	
26	Sethubava chat- tram. <i>Arantangi Taluk.</i>	President, Taluk Board, Pattuk- kottai. Belongs to the Tanjore Palace and the Taluk Board pays a monthly rent of annas 8.	Peravuruni, 5 miles.	Tiled roof, two spacious rooms; one easy chair, two ordinary chairs, one office table, one dinner table, one cot, one water basin with stand, one bathing water trough, one punkah, one lantern and mats for floor.
27	Arantangi ...	L.F.D. ...	Arantangi, 4 furlongs.	Three tiled bungalows each consisting of two rooms, one for Brahmans, another for non-Brahmin Hindus and the third for Europeans; unfur- nished.
28	TANJORE DIVISION. <i>Tanjore Taluk.</i> Grand Anicut ...	P.W.D. Cauvery Divn.; prior right of occupation reserved for the P.W.D.	Tiruverum- bur, 6 miles.	Inspection bungalow with cook room and stables, two main rooms and two bath rooms, tiled buildings; six tables, two wash-hand stands, one stool, eight chairs, four easy chairs, two clothes stands, two enamelled basins, two commodes, two bath tubs and one meat safe.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest rail- way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	TANJORE DIVISION — cont. <i>Tanjore Taluk</i> — cont.			
29	Katchamangalam.	P.W.D., Vennar Divn.	Budalore, 8 miles.	Plank shed, tiled ; one main room, one bath room, kitchen and stables; two arm chairs (chairs not in good order), one drawing
30	Milathur Anicut..	P.W.D., Ven- nar Divn.	Ayyampet, 8 miles.	table, one easy chair and one commode. Plank shed, tiled ; one main room, one bath room, two store rooms, kitchen and stables ; one easy chair, two
31	Orathanad ...	L.F.D. from Chattram funds.	Tanjore, 14 miles.	arm chairs and one table, large, and one wash hand stand with basin. Terraced building with tiled verandah on the north and south of the bungalow, front verandah for office use ; bath room, bed room, hall in the middle (dining-room), back verandah, kitchen room, and stable,
32	Pudu Chattram ..	P.W.D., Cauvery Divn.	Budalore, 6 miles.	can accommodate one gentleman and his family ; furniture available are one wooden sofa, two caned sofas, one big round table, two big teapoys, three small teapoys, ten chairs, ten punkahs, one basin stand two teak wood tables, two wash hand tables, two iron commodes, two galvanized iron tubs, two chairs, two coat stands, thirty seven mats, one brass basin and one copper basin. Inspection bungalow with cook rooms and stables, two main and two bath rooms, tiled building ; six tables, two wash-hand stands, two stools, two enamelled basins and one
33	Sengipatti ...	L.F.D. ...	Budalore, 6 miles.	five chairs, two easy chairs, two cloth stands, two iron cot, two enamelled basins and one
34	Tanjore ...	Tanjore Municipality.	Tanjore, 1 furlong.	A terraced building, two main and two bath rooms ; two chairs, one table, one punkah, one easy chair, one cot and two mat rolls. Terraced building, two bed rooms and bath rooms with a spacious verandah in front, a tiled stable with the compartment each suitable for a horse or a carriage, servants available for cooking etc., purposes on private arrangements ; three cots and six mattresses, cookery and kitchen utensils, three dining tables with knives, forks and spoons, seven ordinary chairs and one easy chair, one table lamp, one hanging lamp and one wall lamp, one meat-safe, one coat-stand, two dressing tables with looking glasses, two teapoys, two punkahs, one almirah, three towel-stands, two washing tables and other bath room appurtenances.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest rail- way station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	TANJORE DIVISION —cont. <i>Tanjore Taluk</i> —cont.			
35	Tiruvadi	L.F.D. ...	Tanjore, 7 miles.	A Mangalore tiled building with two main rooms; two punkahs, two easy chairs, one wooden chair, two rattan beds or sofas, two office tables, two drawing tables, one wooden table for servants; four bath rooms (two tables with basins; one sanitary commode with iron stand, and one with wooden stand and one zinc bath-tub); one out-house with one kitchen room, one watchman's room in front, one stable with four compartments, one privy; ten bamboo splits, chicks to verandas, two teak wood shelves, four wooden hat racks, two hat racks with brass catch, two wall lamps, hanging and hand lamps.
36	Vettar Head ..	P.W.D., Vennar Divn.	Tanjore, 8 miles.	Inspection bungalow with cook room and stables, one main and two bath rooms, tiled building; three arm chairs, three tables, two long arm chairs, one punkah with wheel, seven hat racks, three zinc buckets, one wash hand stand, one cloth stand, and one teakwood stool, one oval bath-tub.

Nos. 2 and 6, 9 and 10, 13, 15 to 19, 25, 28, 32 and 36.—Charge per diem; annas eight per day or fraction thereof for an adult and annas twelve for a married couple.

Nos. 1, 11, 14, 33 and 34.—Charge per diem: rupee one per day or fraction thereof for an adult and Rs. 1-3-0 for a married couple.

Nos. 20 to 24, 26, 27, 29 to 31.—No charges.

No. 12.—Charge per diem; annas twelve per day or fraction thereof for an adult and Re. 1-0-0 for a married couple.

Nos. 7 and 35.—Charge per diem; annas twelve per day or fraction thereof for an adult and Rs. 1-4-0 for a married couple.

No. 8.—Charge per diem; annas four for each building after seven days' stay in the building.

V.—Religions in 1911.

Talukas.	Hindus.			Muslims.			Christians.			Others.		
	H. Total.	Males.	Females.	H. Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.												
Kumbakonam ...	265,704	122,589	133,115	14,594	6,868	7,726	8,912	4,156	4,656	68	31	37
Papasam ...	165,838	79,510	86,328	14,154	6,232	7,872	6,332	3,016	3,316	...	...	...
NEERAPATAM DIVISION.												
Nagapattinam ...	200,076	95,497	104,579	22,01	9,033	12,968	1,061	5,505	5,556	72	63	9
Nannilam ...	198,448	91,589	108,854	18,053	5,431	7,622	5,741	2,728	3,018	80	9	21
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.												
Mayavaram ...	238,090	1,12,021	126,069	12,787	5,706	7,081	10,815	5,011	5,804	14	12	2
Shiyai ...	120,165	57,187	62,978	5,611	2,545	3,114	3,114	1,458	1,636	5	3	2
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.												
Mannargudi ...	163,898	88,060	95,838	8,213	3,557	4,656	4,708	2,815	2,998	164	74	90
Tirutturappundi ...	132,819	86,988	95,831	9,208	3,928	5,275	2,848	1,368	1,485	79	33	46
PATTUKKORAI DIVISION.												
Pattikkottai ...	244,856	119,960	124,896	11,920	5,246	6,674	4,253	2,074	2,179	...	...	...
Aranangai ...	91,626	43,974	47,652	10,805	4,311	6,494	5,087	2,451	2,986	24	11	13
TANJORE DIVISION.												
Tanjore ...	269,681	125,265	134,426	8,721	4,144	4,577	27,043	12,994	14,049	181	96	85
District Total ...	2,141,196	1,022,680	1,118,566	131,042	57,051	73,991	89,814	43,071	46,743	637	332	305

VI.—Vital Statistics.

13

Districts. (1)	Ratio per 1,000 of population of																		
	Births.						Deaths.												
	1908. (3)	1904. (4)	1905. (5)	1906. (6)	1907. (7)	1908. (8)	1909. (9)	1910. (10)	1911. (11)	1912. (12)	1908. (13)	1906. (14)	1904. (15)	1906. (16)	1907. (17)	1908. (18)	1909. (19)	1910. (20)	1911. (21)
KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.																			
Kumbakonam	36	35	36	37	38	35	37	36	38	30	30	29	29	28	27	26	26	26	33
Papanasam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.																			
Negapatam	38	34	36	34	32	35	38	33	31	28	23	28	27	32	30	27	27	27	28
Nannilum	33	33	34	33	39	34	36	33	30	27	28	29	25	30	29	27	27	27	28
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.																			
Mayavaram	36	36	37	35	33	36	39	36	32	29	25	26	24	32	27	26	25	27	29
Bhylai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	40	39	34	32	24	27	23	29	33	24	28
MANKARUDI DIVISION.																			
Manurugudi	36	32	34	33	30	31	38	34	30	29	25	26	23	26	27	22	25	31	29
Tirutturapundi	...	...	...	...	...	37	36	35	37	33	29	29	26	24	26	23	24	47	27
PATTUKKOTAI DIVISION.																			
Pattukkottai	38	32	32	32	31	30	32	32	32	...	26	27	21	20	19	20	22	21	29
Aranangai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
TANJORE DIVISION.																			
Tanjore	38	31	34	33	31	35	34	34	31	30	27	24	20	23	27	24	23	26	30

VI.—Vital Statistics—*cont.*

Talukas.	Births.												Deaths.											
	1903.			1904.			1905.			1906.			1907.			1908.			1909.			1910.		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)			
TOWN CIRCLES.																								
Kumbakonam	30	28	34	30	27	29	52	30	29	28	31	32	31	31	31	31	31	31
Tanjore	89	45	82	40	40	40	41	40	35	35	34	34	35	34	34	34	33	33
Nerapatam	29	30	57	31	31	31	32	30	27	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26
Mayavaram	94	51	33	30	32	34	32	37	35	37	34	34	35	35	35	35	35	35
Mannargudi	33	30	32	34	33	30	29	31	29	24	27	26	26	26	26	26	26	26
Tiruvallur	27	28	33	30	29	29	25	25	20	23	19	28	29	29	29	29	29	29
Vedaranniam	86	43	40	41	34	34	27	30	30	35	31	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Tirunelveli	29	34	32	36	32	37	28	30	31	31	23	30	28	28	28	28	28	28
Tirunallam	33	32	36	37	28	38	39	35	41	34	38	29	28	28	28	28	28	28
Adirampetnam	23	28	32	22	27	28	29	27	26	26	21	23	20	22	25	25	25	25
Shiyali	28	28	30	26	26	27	34	39	30	31	27	31	23	36	30	30	31	30
Ayyampetai	30	30	34	27	11	7	3	7	21	21	28	29	30	27	16	15	9	8
Muthupet	13	27	30	35	28	29	80	80	26	27	26	19	26	35	28	34	36	35
Tiruvaduthurai	32	28	96	80	98	91	41	48	29	30	28	83	80	30	29	31	31	31
Valam	38	37	41	45	39	38	41	46	40	36	40	36	31	27	42	26	27	26
Pattankottai	41	47	40	46	64	64	48	39	39	37	27	29	28	28	34	34	32	34
Nannilam	24	22	28	24	24	24	19	25	25	27	17	23	23	19	27	25	28	27
Kudavassal	88	37	36	58	27	36	58	42	30	32	33	26	30	42	37	25	35	32
Tirutturajapundi	97	36	34	39	33	33	67	80	78	64	36	21	21	28	32	46	46	41
Total for the District ...	34	33	35	34	33	34	35	34	34	33	34	34	36	34	30	29	26	26	24	28	28	25	29	

NOTE.—(1) This table includes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.
 (2) As the redistribution of the taluks of Tanjore, Kumbakonam, Papanasam, Pattankottai and Arantangi took place at the close of the year 1910, accurate figures are not available in respect of the affected taluks; so figures for these taluks have not been furnished for 1910.

VII.—Causes of death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Taluks.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from							Total.
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and diarrhoea.	All other causes.		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.								
Kumbakonam * ...	5	1	...	6	2	18	32	
Papanasam * ...	6	1	...	6	1	19	33	
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.								
Negapatam ...	5	1	...	8	1	21	31	
Nannilam ...	4	1	...	3	1	22	31	
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.								
Mayavaram ..	3	...	...	4	1	19	27	
Shiyali ...	3	...	...	3	2	20	28	
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.								
Mannargudi ...	4	1	...	2	1	19	27	
Tirutturaiupundi ..	5	1	...	2	1	20	29	
PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION								
Pattukkottai * ..	1	1	...	3	1	15	21	
Arantangi * ...	1	1	...	1	...	20	24	
TANJORE DIVISION.								
Tanjore * ...	5	1	...	4	1	18	29	
TOWN CIRCLES.								
Adirampatuum ...	6	...	...	5	4	18	28	
Avyampettai ...	2	...	...	2	...	9	18	
Kudavasal ...	4	2	...	6	2	20	34	
Kumbakonam ..	1	...	...	4	3	21	26	
Mannargudi ...	5	1	...	3	3	21	33	
Mayavaram ...	1	...	...	7	4	19	31	
Muttupet ...	7	...	...	8	1	19	30	
Nannilam ..	3	1	...	3	2	18	27	
Negapatam ...	3	...	...	7	4	20	34	
Pattukkottai ...	3	...	...	5	1	22	31	
Shiyali ...	5	...	...	3	1	20	29	
Tanjore ...	2	2	...	3	6	22	35	
Tirutturaiupundi ..	9	1	...	8	3	37	53	
Tiruvanur ...	3	...	...	5	5	20	33	
Tiruvadi ...	3	1	...	6	2	24	36	
Tiruvadamerudur ..	3	...	...	6	2	21	32	
Tranquebar ...	4	...	...	5	1	19	29	
Vallam ...	2	...	...	5	2	21	30	
Vedaranniyam ...	1	...	...	3	1	12	17	
Total for the District ...	3	1	...	4	1	19	28	

NOTE.—This table includes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

* Figures have been worked out for 1911 and 1912 as the revision of these taluks took place at the close of the year 1910.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, Tribe or Race. (1)	Strength.		
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.			
(a) Tamil.			
Agamudaiyan	57,093	62,926	120,019
Ambalakaran	16,098	17,162	33,255
Ambattan	11,888	12,906	24,739
Andi	2,126	2,563	4,689
Brahman	65,975	68,622	134,597
Chetti	16,379	16,570	32,949
Idaiyan	86,640	88,348	74,998
Kaikolan	10,723	11,573	22,296
Kallan	97,240	104,660	201,900
Kammalan	81,885	82,700	64,085
Kuravan	2,611	2,629	5,240
Kusavan	5,850	6,146	11,996
Malaiman	3,412	3,746	7,158
Maravan	2,078	2,645	4,718
Muttiriyen	8,053	8,190	6,143
Nattawan	10,564	11,845	22,409
Pallan	74,465	85,193	159,658
Palli	121,576	135,659	257,235
Pandaram	3,453	4,385	7,838
Paraiyan	150,563	176,645	336,208
Sembadavan	4,266	4,822	9,088
Shanan	18,408	19,247	37,655
Sudarman	4,419	4,912	9,331
Valaiyan	56,506	59,528	116,084
Valluvan	3,619	3,889	7,508
Vaniyan	8,678	8,867	17,540
Vannan	8,296	8,989	17,285
Vellala	106,889	116,589	223,278
(b) Telugu.			
Balija	28,824	27,752	51,576
Brahman	3,462	3,956	7,418
Chakkiliyan	2,103	2,165	4,268
Kamma	1,585	1,728	3,313
Kapu	1,944	2,052	3,997
Komati	2,346	2,591	4,937
Odde	1,882	1,939	3,421
Razu	1,078	1,287	2,365
Säle	4,074	4,734	8,808
Vadugan	1,903	2,445	4,408
(c) Malayalam.			
Nil.			
(d) Canarese.			
Nil.			
(e) Uriya.			
Nil.			

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911—*cont.*

Caste, Tribe or Race. (1)	Strength.		
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES—<i>cont.</i>			
(f) <i>Other Madras Languages.</i>			
Brahman	2,696	3,872	6,068
Kshatriya	1,872	2,033	3,405
Mahratti	2,866	8,755	6,621
Patnulkaran...	5,615	6,474	12,089
II. MUSALMAN.			
Labbai	22,785	25,480	48,165
Pathan	2,096	2,451	4,547
Saiyid	3,195	5,538	8,788
Sheikh	23,806	32,645	56,251
III. CHRISTIAN.			
Indian Christian	42,380	46,827	88,707
IV. OTHERS			
...	29,279	34,024	63,303
Total ..	1,123,084	1,289,605	2,362,689

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Items.	Kumbakonam Division.		Nagapattinam Division.		Mayavaram Division.		Mannargudi Division.		Pattankottai Division.		Tanjore Division.		District Total.
	Kumba-konam Taluk.	Papa-nasam Taluk.	Nega-pattam Taluk.	Nanni-tem Taluk.	Maya-varam Taluk.	Shiyali Taluk.	Mangarodi Taluk.	Tiruthuraipundi Taluk.	Pattukkottai Taluk.	Aran-tangi Taluk.	Tanjore Taluk.	Tanjore Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
Government (Ryotwari land) and minor inans ...	130,641 ... 4,314	137,411 9,936	153,614 ...	186,048 ...	180,949 ...	109,531 ...	184,659 8,136	306,715 11,351	224,953 58,470	172,003 36,267	227,507 41,958	2,014,031 170,432	
Whole Inam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200,806
Zamindari ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total area by survey ...	134,955	147,347	163,614	186,048	180,949	109,531	192,795	318,066	447,916	244,583	269,465	2,385,269	
Forests ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not available for cultivation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,648	...	6,204	...	3,809	12,461
Culturable waste other than fallow ...	21,916	26,113	24,085	27,742	27,066	20,204	30,037	115,735	115,612	178,202	66,375	652,987	
Current fallows ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net area cropped ...	103,460	107,594	105,023	144,377	138,147	71,100	131,511	147,463	188,099	77,805	157,455	1,351,978	
Area shown in village accounts ...	135,375	147,093	153,787	186,686	181,823	109,388	191,960	318,669	428,817	262,239	273,509	2,389,386	

Irrigated by Government canals	93,676	88,681	94,656	139,157	125,013	62,516	97,176	86,187	4,845	...	63,219	844,576
Irrigated by private canals.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. by tanks	...	...	650	...	...	...	...	...	646	54,008	57,709	136,355
Do. by walls	763	1,162	280	184	445	139	2,261	1,816	7,191	805	2,111	17,097
Do. by other sources.	290	1,801	29	...	...	...	...	487	40	...	...	2,088
Total area irrigated	94,719	91,094	95,456	139,341	125,158	62,655	103,861	89,086	65,579	58,514	74,853	1,000,116
Area under—												
Cereals and pulses—												
Rice	95,179	90,305	100,125	139,874	126,685	63,288	111,865	108,418	68,870	58,758	96,233	1,097,680
Cholam	...	1,488	2,104	133	736	1,175	298	...	128	8,144	843	...
Oambu	...	817	593	...	4	722	776	190	170	7,118	386	15,547
Ragi	...	4,067	2,749	80	367	1,912	916	1,901	1,130	9,684	4,137	14,213
Others	...	1,165	2,257	403	322	2,029	1,749	5,238	1,371	41,093	4,153	38,352
Total	103,208	107,003	100,741	140,808	132,523	67,016	119,224	141,215	134,708	70,284	33,725	95,486
Oil seeds—												
Til or gingga	997	1,833	205	500	2,063	871	2,301	540	2,098	71	1,346	13,449
Groundnut	...	2,008	7,839	34	161	3,169	2,496	9,363	39	26,620	5,169	26,454
Castors	...	...	61	21	87	166	20	28	195	4	6	803
Others	...	935	802	782	695	1,659	834	481	1,880	770	47	205
Total	3,969	10,036	1,042	1,433	7,057	4,221	12,173	2,163	30,087	5,233	139,498	1,256,228
Condiments and spices	1,480	614	435	765	960	577	788	505	1,883	248	900	9,155
Sugarcane, etc.	...	186	105	58	14	377	91	477	180	196	277	1,980
Cotton	...	24	107	1	...	21	...	...	...	21	3,350	3,524
Indigo, etc.	...	33	18	1	1	1	74	1	2	...	168	295
Drugs and narcotics—												
Tobacco	...	68	231	1	1	17	64	...	1,401	20	1	82
Others	...	439	473	27	270	382	111	124	...	...	468	1,976
Total	497	704	28	271	899	285	124	1,401	20	1	545	4,256

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—cont.

Items.	Kumbakonam Division.		Nagapattinam Division.		Mayavaram Division.		Mannargudi Division.		Pattukkottai Division.		Tanjore Division.		District Total.
	Kumba-konam Taluk.	Papa-nasam Taluk.	Nega-pattam Taluk.	Nenni-lam Taluk.	Maya-varam Taluk.	Shiyali Taluk.	Man-nargudi Taluk.	Tiru-turai-pundi Taluk.	Pattink-kottai Taluk.	Aran-tangi Taluk.	Tanjore Taluk.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
Fodder crops ...	ACB. ...	ACS. ...	ACS. ...	ACS. ...	ACS. ...	ACS. ...	ACS. ...	ACS. ...	ACS. ...	ACS. ...	ACS. ...	ACS. ...	...
Orchards and garden ...	8,532	4,121	2,828	4,892	4,185	1,422	4,351	6,261	6,699	888	5,685	49,364	...
non-food products ...	1,101	2,119	1,110	1,124	1,151	1,020	3,653	488	291	2,122	5,358	19,518	...
Miscellaneous crops ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total area cropped ...	119,008	124,826	106,242	148,808	146,674	74,686	140,385	152,492	173,870	79,043	188,994	1,449,978	...
Deduct area cropped more than once ...	15,608	17,232	1,214	4,426	8,527	3,586	8,824	6,029	5,771	1,238	26,539	97,994	...
Net area cropped ...	103,400	107,594	105,028	144,377	138,147	71,100	131,511	147,463	168,099	77,805	157,455	1,361,979	...

X.—Reserved Forest and Area proposed for reservation
(in square miles) on 30th June 1913.

Taluks. (1)	Reserved forest. (2)	Area proposed for reserva- tion. (3)	Total of columns 2 and 3. (4)	Area of taluk. (5)	Percent- age of column 4 to cultivat- ed area. (6)
KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.					
Kumbakonam ... ...	...	0·84	0·84	211	0·2
Papanasam ... ...	...	0·87	0·87	230	0·3
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.					
Negapatam ... ...	...	...	...	240	...
Nannilam ... ...	...	...	...	291	...
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.					
Mayavaram ... ...	...	0·81	0·81	283	0·1
Shiyali	4·14	2·45	6·59	171	6·2
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.					
Mannargudi ... ...	...	...	...	301	...
Tirutturaippundi	9·69	2·73	12·42	497	5·8
PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.					
Pattukkottai ... ...	...	...	...	700	...
Arantangi ... ...	...	...	...	382	...
TANJORE DIVISION.					
Tanjore	5·64	...	5·64	421	2·7
District Total ...	19·47	6·20	25·67	3,727	1·2

Net revenue realized under forests during

1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
15,797	18,066	12,462	22,507	33,816	16,569	6,490	9,013	20,547	18,304

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(Part I. Areas under each money rate.)

Partitionals.	Dr.				Tanjore Division.				Tanjore District Total.			
	Kumbakonam Division.		Nagapatam Division.		Mayavaram Division.		Mannargudi Division.		Patankottai Division.		Tanjore Taluk.	
Money rates.	Kumba-konam Taluk.	Papanasam Taluk.	Nagapatam Taluk.	Maya-varam Taluk.	Shiyali Taluk.	Mannargudi Taluk.	Tirutturippundi Taluk.	Patankottai Taluk.	Aran-tangi Taluk.	Tanjore Taluk.	...	...
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Rs. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
7 0	916	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	640	1,665
5 0	1,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,399	3,390
7 0	2,608	...	...	9	18	25	...	...	...	...	...	9
4 0	4,766	...	...	224	608	...	...	...	...	...	1,045	3,258
3 0	8,528	...	90	1,590	2,275	196	180	1	...	...	2,545	6,645
2 8	8,117	...	847	4,734	6,593	1,134	766	195	...	...	2,202	15,405
2 0	3,415	...	2,617	5,557	7,445	1,930	2,018	916	...	...	2,448	24,688
1 8	1,234	...	2,849	3,365	3,787	3,583	4,823	1,832	...	...	18,697	35,565
1 4	220	...	1,328	677	3,963	4,205	14,250	5,461	8,869	...	29,603	56,76
1 0	160	...	4,694	386	1,815	4,197	13,340	7,389	18,598	...	35,365	80,844
0 12	...	...	3,772	...	613	1,825	5,213	9,087	7,348	...	22,584	50,437
0 8	...	...	1,324	...	155	1,243	1,071	7,458	3,573	...	7,864	22,488
0 4	...	...	619	...	4	159	2,098	8,668	...	...	4,956	11,489

Ordinary.

		Mnawari.	Water-spread.	Special.	Total ...
206	52	...	28,788	16,608	27,562
5 0	4 0	...	29,083	42,861	73,467
3 0	2 8	...	...	...	42,868
2 0	2 0	...	...	...	...
1 8	1 4	...	...	...	...
1 0	1 2	...	...	...	...
0 8	0 8	...	...	...	...
5 0	5 0	...	...	...	...
4 0	4 0	...	...	...	...
3 0	3 0	...	...	...	...
2 0	2 8	...	...	...	...
1 4	1 4	...	...	...	...
4 0	4 0	...	...	...	...
3 0	3 0	...	...	...	...
2 0	2 8	...	...	...	...
1 8	1 8	...	...	...	...
1 4	1 4	...	...	...	...
1 0	1 0	...	...	...	...
0 12	0 12	...	...	...	...
0 8	0 8	...	...	...	...
85	85	...	...	...	...
441	441	...	...	...	...
112	112	...	...	...	...
880	880	...	...	...	...
52	53	...	...	...	...
5 0	4 0	...	...	...	...
3 0	2 8	...	...	...	...
2 0	2 0	...	...	...	...
1 4	1 4	...	...	...	...
0 12	0 12	...	...	...	...
0 8	0 8	...	...	...	...
1	1	...	...	...	...
76	76	...	...	...	...
11	11	...	...	...	...
49	49	...	...	...	...
108	108	...	...	...	...
19	19	...	...	...	...
10	10	...	...	...	...
39	39	...	...	...	...
32	32	...	...	...	...
74	74	...	...	...	...
142	142	...	...	...	...
5,093	5,093	...	...	...	...
12,798	12,798	...	...	...	...
474	474	...	...	...	...
10	10	...	...	...	...
39	39	...	...	...	...
208	208	...	...	...	...
60	60	...	...	...	...
3,818	3,818	...	...	...	...
940	940	...	...	...	...
16,269	16,269	...	...	...	...
17	17	...	...	...	...
10	10	...	...	...	...
541	541	...	...	...	...
245	245	...	...	...	...
55	55	...	...	...	...
467	467	...	...	...	...
6,065	6,065	...	...	...	...
873	873	...	...	...	...
55	55	...	...	...	...
135,715	135,715	...	...	...	...
414,142	414,142	...	...	...	...

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part I. Area under each money rate—*cont.*)

Particulars.		Wet.												
Money rates. RS. A. Pesesi. Pesi.	Kumbakonam Division.	Nagapatnam Division.			Mayavaram Division.			Mannargudi Division.			Pattukkottai Division.			District Total. ACB.
		Kumba- konam Taluk.	Papa- nassam Taluk.	Nannilam Taluk.	Maya- varam Taluk.	Shiyali Taluk.	Mannar- gudi Taluk.	Tirum- raipundi Taluk.	Patin- kottai Taluk.	Aran- tangi Taluk.	Tanjore Taluk.	ACB.	ACB.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(18)
14 0	... 2,329	... ...	... ...	... 1,498	... 2	... 1,415	... 36	... 1,516	... 1	... 1,813	... 11,138	... ...	... ...	829 839
10 0	14,529	... ...	... ...	14,437	8,222	10,355	8,222	13,677	18,162	18,162	18,162	7,958 8,643	7,958 69,878	5,669 65,280
9 0	44,446	... ...	... ...	84,873	... 1,484	14,771	10,442	39,162	13,677	13,677	13,677	14,656 16,027	14,656 16,027	145,902
8 0	29,174	... ...	... ...	14,771	10,442	26,173	32,567	16,805	24,081	24,081	24,081	...	9,985	158,935
7 0	12,853	... ...	... ...	33,242	32,567	19,454	18,821	8,400	22,038	22,038	22,038	1,642 21,471	1,642 3,858	101,740 69,386
6 0	4,944	... ...	... ...	1,252	9,476	9,476	9,295	6,911	14,643	14,643	14,643	...	1,861	1,861
5 0	2,800	... ...	... ...	92	9,786	1,649	1,649	3,620	7,484	18,519	18,519	5,327 14,100	5,327 5,229	47,320
4 8	4,000	... ...	... ...	4,374	1	4,374	4,494	1,243	2,435	14,100	14,100	...	3,401	3,401
3 8	3,000	... ...	... ...	2,640	104	1,848	1,848	507	659	2,554	2,554	...	7,278	7,278
3 0	2,8	... ...	... ...	382	47	386	552	...	638	...	638	...	6,197	6,197
2 8	2 0	... ...	... ...	...	...	...	...	...	501	...	501	...	2,498 1,601	2,498 1,601
1 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	561	561	561	138 54	138 54
Grand Total	...	109,619	...	86,845	128,904	111,790	54,421	87,186	87,647	26,523	...	86,454	773,889	

NOTE.—The taluks of Papanasam and Arantangi were nearly formed about the close of 1910 and the constitution of Tanjore, Pattukkottai and Kunthakonam taluks was altered under Sir W. Meier's scheme. Statistics for the revised areas are not available. Hence old figures have been adopted.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2.—Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

Wet (deltaic and river-fed tracts).							
Soil.		First Class.		Second Class.		Third Class.	
Class.	Sort.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
(Special)	II	1	1 14 0			RS. A.	RS. A.
	II	1	2 12 0	3	10 0	4	9 0
	I	1					
	II	2	3 10 0	4	9 0	5	8 0
	I	2					
	II	3	4 9 0	5	8 0	6	7 0
	IV	1					
	I	3					
	II	4					
	III	1	5 8 0	6	7 0	7	6 0
	IV	2					
	VII	1					
	I	4					
	II	5					
	III	2					
	IV	3					
	V	1	6 7 0	7	6 0	8	5 0
	VII	2					
	VIII	1					
	XII	1					
	I	5					
	III	3					
	IV	4					
	V	2					
	VII	3	7 6 0	8	5 0	9	4 8
	VIII	2					
	XI	2					
	XIII	1					
	III	4					
	IV	5					
	V	3					
	VII	4					
	VIII	3	8 5 0	9	4 8	10	4 0
	XII	3					
	XIII	2					
	XIV	1					
	III	5					
	V	4					
	VII	5					
	VIII	4					
	XIII	3					
	XIV	2					
	V	5					
	VIII	5	10 4 0	11	3 8	12	3 0
	XIV	3					

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2.-Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—cont.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2.—Classes and sorts included under each money rate) —*cont.*

Soil.		Dry			
Class. (1)	Sort. (2)	First Group.		Second Group.	
		Taram. (3)	Rate. (4)	Taram. (5)	Rate. (6)
Padugai	... ... {			Rs. A.	Rs. A.
	I 1	1 2	1 2	7 5	0 0
	II 1	1 2	2 3	5 4	0 0
	I 2	2 2	2 3	5 4	0 0
	II 1	1 2	3 4	0 0	3 4
	I 3	3			8 0
	II 2	2	4	3 0	2 8
	III 1	1		5	
	I 4	4			
	II 3	3		6	2 0
	III 2	2	5	2 8	
	IV 1	1			
	I 5	5			
	II 4	4			
	III 3	3	6	2 0	1 8
	IV 2	2			
	VII 1	1			
	II 5	5			
	III 4	4			
	IV 3	3			
	V 1	1	7	1 8	1 4
	VII 2	2		8	
	VIII 1	1			
	XII 1	1			
	III 5	5			
	IV 4	4			
	V 2	2			
	VII 3	3	8	1 4	1 0
	VIII 2	2			
	XII 2	2			
	XIII 1	1			
	IV 5	5			
	V 3	3			
	VII 4	4			
	VIII 3	3	9	1 0	0 12
	XII 8	8		10	
	XIII 2	2			
	XIV 1	1			
	V 4	4			
	VII 5	5			
	VIII 4	4	10	0 12	0 8
	XIII 3	3		11	
	XIV 2	2			
	V 5	5			
	VII 1	1			
	XIV 5	5	11	0 8	0 4
	VII 3	3		12	

XII.—Rainfall.

Average rainfall (1870-1906) in inches														
Names of rain-gauge stations.		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Whole year.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
KUMBAKONAM TALUK.														
Kumbakonam	0.91	0.85	0.34	0.83	2.72	2.1	1.94	5.08
Valangipetan *	1.87	0.87	0.87	0.98	2.82	1.07	0.81	6.98
Negapattanam	1.97	0.95	0.96	0.91	2.18	1.43	1.83	8.77
Thiruppondi	8.11	0.65	0.59	0.94	2.79	1.53	1.14	10.35
Thiruvallur †	1.95	0.83	0.81	1.08	2.25	1.52	1.63	10.16
Kudiyasal §	1.98	0.70	0.26	1.35	2.25	1.26	1.10	15.44
Nannilam	1.96	0.73	0.52	0.59	2.09	0.93	2.20	9.06
Mayavaram	1.98	0.61	0.38	0.87	2.23	1.98	2.43	10.98
Neidiyasal	1.44	0.57	0.36	1.01	0.99	1.19	1.17	4.45
Tranquebar	1.36	0.50	0.22	0.75	1.81	1.05	2.03	11.95
Shiyali	1.29	0.54	0.28	0.70	1.66	2.64	1.76	4.96

MANNARGUDI TALUK.		TIRETTURAIIPPUNDI TALUK.		PATTUKKOTTAI TALUK.		ARANTANGI TALUK.		TANJORE TALUK.	
Mannargudi	"	"	"	1'1	0'79	0'41	1'23	2'15	5'09
Nidamangalam	"	"	"	2'08	1'80	0'73	2'59	3'60	8'68
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	44'66
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	75'94
Muttupet †	"	"	"	1'13	0'75	0'68	1'89	1'92	8'22
Tiruettraiippundi †	"	"	"	1'10	0'75	0'52	1'18	2'04	4'42
Vedaranniyam*	"	"	"	1'81	0'37	0'56	1'86	1'10	5'61
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	45'73
Pattukkottai	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	62'09
Adirampatnam ††	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Arantangi	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Kattumavadi	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Tanjore	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Tirukkattupalli §§	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Tiruvadi *	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Vallam...	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
District Average	...	1'15	0'65	1'14	2'20	1'49	2'02	4'39	7'40
									44'28

* 1843-1863. † 1871-1892. † 1882-1892. † 1893-1900. || 1894-1900. || 1893-1900. ¶ 1886-1899. ** 1884-1899. §§ 1885 and 1895 and 1895-1899. †† 1881-1899. §§ 1892-1900.

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Rasli 1322 (1912-13).

Talukas.	Total holdings.					Cultivation including waste charged.					Total ryotwari revenue.				
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.	Dry.		Assessment including water-rate.		Extent.	Assessment including second charge.		Miscellaneous revenue.		Land cess.
	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	(6)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.	A.C.S.	R.S.	A.C.S.	R.S.	A.C.S.	R.S.	A.C.S.	R.S.	A.C.S.	R.S.	R.S.	R.S.	R.S.	R.S.	R.S.
Kumbakonam ..	20,233	67,544	66,580	5,89,101	6,56,645	20,223	1,01,891	66,598	6,22,655	45,701	7,56,788	50,655	8,07,341	..	..
Papanasam ..	..	55,449	75,059	5,82,388	6,47,888	35,785	74,966	73,059	6,13,178	28,363	7,1,861	45,812	7,57,673	..	..
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.	..	21,554	29,019	85,029	4,83,246	106,683	5,08,265	21,654	31,883	85,029	24,603	6,83,340	33,378	6,56,727	..
Namakkal ..	..	16,623	83,764	129,684	9,21,261	145,317	9,01,015	15,623	47,836	139,694	9,41,747	33,241	10,21,607	65,302	10,86,906
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.	..	26,864	63,100	112,386	6,87,166	138,230	7,40,266	38,864	77,150	112,341	7,05,347	25,827	8,06,213	61,064	8,57,897
Mayavaram ..	..	18,476	24,641	54,398	8,15,387	72,774	3,40,478	18,476	32,632	64,399	3,20,353	14,727	3,69,100	24,623	3,87,638
MANYARGUDI DIVISION	..	36,721	45,241	87,001	4,98,877	123,722	5,14,118	38,721	58,482	87,001	4,76,019	29,988	5,58,877	35,839	5,94,716
Manargudi Puthuraiyundi ..	..	65,010	70,848	78,512	3,83,606	136,622	4,34,449	68,010	76,412	78,512	3,72,346	30,322	4,88,882	30,388	4,88,220

PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.			47,027	12,102	33,190	66,313	85,217	44,111	48,014	12,102	39,058	14,594	1,02,148	5,824	1,07,972
Pattukkottai	..	44,111	47,027	12,102	33,190	66,313	85,217	44,111	48,014	12,102	39,058	14,594	1,02,148	5,824	1,07,972
Aranangudi	..	5,352	5,917	15,615	57,763	21,000	62,430	5,352	6,290	6,290	6,043	3,751	68,001	4,293	72,294
TANJORE DIVISION.															
Tanjore	..	58,724	1,15,616	55,073	4,32,931	143,797	5,52,547	63,724	1,81,703	55,073	4,57,398	36,090	6,21,555	43,180	6,64,735
HUZZAR DIVISION.															
Huzzars	COLLECTOR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	206	206	266
Total ..	371,452	5,44,451	720,883	49,59,357	1,141,335	55,13,503	371,452	6,83,273	769,856	50,99,829	2,87,258	60,02,596	3,80,778	63,83,973	

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates
in Fasli 1322 (1912–13).

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and estates. (2)	Perishoush. (3)	Land cess. (4)	Miscellaneous revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.					
<i>Pattukkottai Taluk.</i>					
1	Aravampatti	42	16	...	58
2	Avanam	208	75	...	283
3	Gandarvakottai	5,838	8,285	14	9,137
4	Kalathur	296	432	...	728
5	Kallakkottai	1,702	1,646	...	8,348
6	Kottanvayal (portion only)	9	3	...	12
7	Kattarankadu	10	31	...	41
8	Konur	433	167	...	600
9	Kovilur	59	41	...	100
10	Madukkur	2,491	1,547	5	4,048
11	Mettangal	1	3	...	4
12	Neduvusal	2,027	794	...	2,821
13	Neippugai	1	1	...	2
14	Padhirankottai Vadapathi and Thenpathi.	1,870	618	2	1,990
15	Palayagandarvakottai	3	1	...	4
16	Pappanadu	4,316	1,998	9	6,323
17	Pudukkudi and portion of Mudukulam.	134	64	...	198
18	Punavasal	351	268	...	619
19	Sendangudi	2,047	1,229	...	3,276
20	Sendampatti	159	75	...	234
21	Sillathur	2,168	1,873	69	4,108
22	Valvadipatti and Veryadipatti ...	87	40	...	77
Total ...					
		28,700	14,207	99	38,006
<i>Arantangi Taluk.</i>					
23	Attuvethi	914	877	...	1,291
24	Idsayankottai	132	43	...	175
25	Karakottai	1,980	519	9	2,508
26	Kokkumuttai and Kadal Edayathur.	62	9	...	71
27	Kothamangalam	111	68	...	179
28	Nagudi	80	12	3	45
29	Niramangalam and Pattivayal ...	180	180	...	260
30	Peria Kottayur	82	49	...	131
31	Palayavanam	3,804	768	24	4,091

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates
in Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—cont.

Serial number.	Taluks and estates.	Peishenash.	Land cess.	Miscellaneous revenue	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION—cont.					
Arantangi Taluk—cont.					
32	Serukotlayur	824	147	....	471
33	Sinamangalam	31	15	...	46
34	Singavanam	616	494	...	1,110
35	Tirumappadi	18	22	...	40
	Total ...	7,784	2,648	36	10,418
	Grand Total ...	31,434	16,855	135	48,424

NOTE.—In the revision of taluks which took place on 15th November 1910, all the permanently settled estates in the Tanjore division, were transferred to the Pattukkottai division.

XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current

Taluks.	(1)	Demand.												Fasli 1313. (12)	Fasli 1314. (13)
		Fasli 1313. (2)	Fasli 1314. (3)	Fasli 1315. (4)	Fasli 1316. (5)	Fasli 1317. (6)	Fasli 1318. (7)	Fasli 1319. (8)	Fasli 1320. (9)	Fasli 1321. (10)	Fasli 1322. (11)				
KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.															
Kumbakonam	824	817	891	...	...
Papanasam	775	777	775	...	...
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.															
Negapatam	580	577	582	558	587	587	565	572	573	570	577	572		
Nannilam	1,140	122	1,135	1,086	1,088	1,090	1,007	1,093	1,090	1,094	1,187	1,126		
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.															
Mayavaram...	...	893	900	883	841	861	860	855	863	861	858	891	897		
Shiyali	410	409	403	388	393	388	392	393	394	393	407	408		
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.															
Mannargudi	629	632	626	604	610	611	615	610	611	607	627	631		
Tirutturaippundi	592	548	521	479	512	506	510	508	510	507	506	538		
PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.															
Pattukkottai	225	220	218	...	...
Arantangi	144	144	138	...	...
TANJORE DIVISION.															
Tanjore	602	688	681	...	...
Add figures up to fasli 1319 for Kumbakonam, Tanjore and Pattukkottai Taluks affected by redistribution in fasli 1320	2,076	2,628	2,625	2,598	2,000	2,628	2,584	...	...	...	2,046	2,577		
District Total ...	6,850	6,821	6,775	6,654	6,681	6,647	6,618	6,705	6,601	6,672	6,701	6,749			

Note.—Papanasam and Arantangi Taluks were newly formed in November 1910 the Hence the figures for these taluks have been shewn only from fasli 1320. Those of the pre-

Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).

Collected or written off.									Balance.											
Fasli 1915. (14)	Fasli 1916. (15)	Fasli 1917. (16)	Fasli 1918. (17)	Fasli 1919. (18)	Fasli 1920. (19)	Fasli 1921. (20)	Fasli 1922. (21)	Fasli 1913. (22)	Fasli 1914. (23)	Fasli 1915. (24)	Fasli 1916. (25)	Fasli 1917. (26)	Fasli 1918. (27)	Fasli 1919. (28)	Fasli 1920. (29)	Fasli 1921. (30)	Fasli 1922. (31)			
...	...	...	...	...	821	611	820	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	6	2	...	...
590	557	507	507	502	572	573	570	3	5	2	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,129	1,084	1,088	1,000	1,005	1,002	1,087	1,088	8	6	6	2	...	...	2	1	3	3	6	...	...
883	840	860	850	855	862	861	857	2	8	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
403	387	393	385	390	381	392	392	3	1	...	1	...	...	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
625	603	600	611	615	614	611	600	2	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	1	...
520	475	512	505	510	506	510	507	16	10	1	4	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	205	200	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	20	12	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	143	141	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	675	692	676	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	6	5	...	...
2,594	2,574	2,578	2,608	2,545	...	...	...	30	40	31	24	22	20	20	30	...	...	...	...	...
1,734	1,520	1,007	1,625	1,572	1,652	1,040	1,142	50	72	41	34	24	22	40	53	51	29	...	...	...

former from Tanjore and Kumbakonam Taluks and the latter from the Paitunkottai Taluk. Various faslis have been added at the bottom of the table so as to bring out the District total.

XVI.—Remissions (in thousands of rupees).

Note.—Papanasam and Arantangi Taluks were newly formed in November 1910, the former from Tanjore and Kumbakonam, and the latter from the Pottukkottai taluk. There were no remissions in those taluks subsequent to that date.

XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans.

PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.			TANJORE DIVISION.			Total			District Total		
Pattukkottai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	858
Arantangi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,755	13,145	13,055	33,955
Total	...	...	...	...	...	500	150	350	7,755	16,320	22,805
Add advances made in the Kumbakonam and Tanjore Taluks up to Fasli 1919 prior to the bifurcation of the Taluks to bring out the District total.	850	3,200	24,475	8,398	11,783	21,323	13,755	...	...	...	* 88,907
District Total	...	850	3,200	24,575	8,648	12,283	21,478	14,105	7,755	16,320	22,805
											1,36,727
											71,925

* Includes the outstanding balance of Rs. 5,209 at the beginning of Fasli 1919 + Kumbakonam Rs. 500 (= Rs. 5,209).
 N.O.R.—Paranassu and Arantangi Taluks were formed in November 1910, the former from Tanjore and Kumbakonam Taluks and the latter from the Patinkottai Taluk. The figures of the Taluks affected by the re-distribution for faslis prior to 1920 have therefore not been shown in the body, but at the bottom of the table so as to bring out the District total. The recoveries relating to advances of faslis prior to 1920 have also been shown at the bottom.

seers per rupee.

Mannargudi Division.					Pattukkottai Division.			Tanjore Division.					District Average.
Mannargudi Taluk.	Nidamangalam.	Tirutturaippundi Taluk.	Pattukkottai Taluk.	Arantangi Taluk.	Tanjore Taluk.					Tanjore Taluk.			
(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)		
<i>sort).</i>													
11.7	12.8	13.2	11.6	10.9	12.5	..	13.1	13.3	11.9	13.2	12.6		
10.9	12.1	12.7	10.9	10.2	11.6	..	11.8	12.2	11.0	11.7	11.8		
8.62	10.15	10.53	9.60	9.49	9.03	..	9.44	9.50	8.69	8.89	9.64		
8.1	9.1	8.9	8.9	7.9	8.5	..	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.6	8.7		
7.6	8.5	8.9	8.1	7.4	7.8	..	8.1	7.5	7.5	8.0	8.0		
7.2	7.4	7.8	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.6	7.3	7.6	6.8	7.8	7.5		
8.3	8.7	9.2	8.3	7.9	8.2	7.9	8.6	8.6	7.7	8.8	8.6		
10.3	9.7	10.9	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.0	9.9	10.2	8.0	..	10.0		
8.3	8.6	9.2	8.9	8.9	8.2	8.5	8.2	8.6	7.1	..	8.5		
7.0	7.5	8.3	8.2	7.0	...	7.0	7.1	7.4	6.4	..	7.4		
<i>sort).</i>													
...	20.5	...	..	18.6	18.5	21.9	19.1	20.6	...	20.9	19.9		
...	...	...	..	17.6	16.9	17.5	17.3	18.4	...	17.9	18.1		
12.34	19.04	15.02	..	16.58	13.21	13.32	18.78	15.28	...	13.02	14.75		
..	...	13.3	..	13.9	12.4	12.5	13.0	13.7	..	13.4	14.0		
..	..	11.9	..	13.1	11.6	11.6	11.8	12.8	..	12.4	12.2		
..	..	11.5	..	12.0	11.0	10.9	11.7	10.8	..	11.3	11.5		
..	..	13.0	..	12.9	12.2	11.6	12.7	14.3	..	12.5	12.8		
..	..	16.5	..	15.6	14.5	14.0	14.6	15.4	..	15.7	..		
13.3	..	14.3	..	14.1	12.5	18.7	12.4	18.3	12.3	..	13.6		
..	..	12.6	..	11.5	11.0	10.5	10.4	11.8	..	..	11.5		
<i>sort).</i>													
19.6	22.2	21.3	18.0	20.0	22.3	25.7	21.1	23.0	21.1	23.4	22.0		
17.5	20.0	20.8	17.5	18.4	19.1	19.9	18.7	20.1	18.6	19.8	20.0		
14.05	16.64	15.57	15.02	17.20	14.6	15.41	15.09	15.91	14.79	15.03	16.27		
13.4	14.6	15.6	13.9	14.7	13.9	15.1	14.4	15.7	13.7	14.4	15.0		
12.3	14.1	15.8	13.0	13.7	12.8	13.3	13.1	14.0	12.8	18.0	13.7		
12.2	12.6	13.0	11.7	12.6	12.0	12.1	11.5	12.7	11.3	18.0	12.5		
14.0	15.0	14.7	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.0	14.0	14.6	12.8	14.7	14.5		
16.2	15.6	19.1	15.6	18.0	16.2	17.0	16.3	18.8	14.7	..	17.3		
14.1	14.6	16.0	14.4	15.3	13.5	15.4	13.4	15.4	12.6	..	14.9		
12.1	12.6	14.6	13.2	12.3	12.6	11.9	11.7	14.0	10.8	..	12.0		
<i>b.</i>													
...	..	..	..	..	22.6	..	22.9	21.9	..	28.1	24.1		
...	..	..	..	..	22.0	..	16.4	18.5	17.7	19.0	18.32		
...	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.72	13.76	13.70	13.78	13.47		
...	..	..	..	..	14.3	..	11.4	12.2	13.1	12.8	12.5		
...	..	..	..	..	16.0	..	12.0	11.7	14.2	13.3	13.0		
...	..	..	..	..	13.9	..	11.0	11.1	13.0	12.7	12.1		
...	..	..	..	..	16.7	..	10.8	12.0	14.1	12.9	13.8		
...	..	..	..	..	16.2	..	13.3	14.0	16.6	..	15.0		
...	..	..	..	..	16.4	..	11.6	13.6	14.1	..	13.9		
...	..	..	..	..	16.1	..	10.2	10.9	11.8	..	12.8		

XVIII.—Prices in

Fasli.	Kumbakonam Division.				Negapatam Division.			Māyavaram Division.			
	Kumbakonam Taluk.		Pāpanāsam Taluk.		Negapatam Taluk.		Nānīlēm Taluk.	Māyavaram Taluk.	Shiyāli Taluk.		
	Kumbakonam.	Madhyajonam.	Pāpanāsam.	Velangimān.	Tiruvālur.	Negapatam.	Kodavasal.	Māyavaram.	Porajur (Tranguebar).	Shiyāli.	Tirumalaiavassil.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1313	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1314	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1316	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1318	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1319	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1321	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1322	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vara											
1813	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1314	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1316	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1318	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1319	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1321	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1322	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ra											
1813	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1314	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1316	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1318	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1319	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1321	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1322	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sa											
1813	16·4	14·5	...	...	17·4	16·5	15·6	17·7	17·8	17·4	16·8
1314	14·8	13·6	...	...	17·1	17·1	14·6	16·2	15·8	15·5	15·2
1315	17·01	15·81	...	...	19·77	21·21	17·59	18·10	17·44	19·53	18·44
1316	17·5	17·0	...	...	21·1	22·2	20·0	20·6	18·6	20·9	20·5
1317	20·1	19·5	...	...	26·4	25·4	24·6	24·4	24·9	25·1	24·6
1318	20·2	20·0	...	...	26·4	24·3	24·4	21·5	25·2	25·4	24·6
1319	19·8	20·0	...	...	26·4	26·6	24·6	22·6	25·8	25·8	24·6
1320	20·6	20·0	...	...	26·4	26·6	24·6	23·1	25·2	25·7	24·6
1321	20·0	20·0	22·3	20·9	26·4	26·3	24·6	24·6	24·7	25·0	24·6
1322	20·8	20·0	23·0	22·2	26·4	26·2	24·6	24·8	24·4	25·2	24·6

Seers per rupee—cont.

Mannārgudi Division.					Pattukkottai Division.			Tanjore Division.					District Average.	
Mannārgudi Taluk.	Tirutturaippundi Taluk.				Pattukkottai Taluk.	Arantangi Taluk.	Tanjore Taluk.							
(18)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)			
g.u.	82·0	53·9	43·5
g.s.	28·1	33·2	30·6
g.t.	23·05	22·15	22·60
g.i.	21·7	21·6	21·2
g.b.	19·7	20·5	19·7
g.f.	17·4	19·7	18·1
g.v.	17·1	20·2	18·8
g.r.	18·7	18·9	18·9
g.s.	17·6	...	19·1
g.e.	17·9	...	18·2
g.s.	24·2	24·8	25·8
g.s.	18·3	19·2	19·3
g.s.	11·6	11·1	11·1
g.s.	11·9	12·9	12·9
g.s.	11·6	12·3	13·1
g.s.	11·5	12·2	12·2
g.s.	13·2	12·6	13·8
g.s.	12·8	13·6	14·8
g.s.	13·5	12·3	13·5
g.s.	26·9	27·4	25·8
g.s.	14·7	15·7	16·2
g.s.	14·3	15·7	15·2
g.s.	17·98	19·15	18·80
g.s.	19·6	21·9	21·1
g.s.	22·2	26·9	22·3
g.s.	21·1	27·3	25·2
g.s.	21·5	26·4	27·5
g.s.	21·6	26·4	27·5
g.s.	21·1	26·7	28·9
g.s.	21·3	26·7	27·5

XIX.—Income-tax.

(Part IV, "Other sources" only.)

44

Talukas.	Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.												
Kumbakonam ...	1908-09	221	4,972	116	4,438	167	21,889	504	31,309	62	1 11	0 1 4
	1909-10	200	4,570	189	5,385	191	25,444	530	35,365	66	12 2	0 1 5
	1910-11	172	3,936	122	4,746	169	24,774	463	33,456	72	4 2	0 1 11
	1911-12	19	4,424	110	4,235	172	24,127	478	32,786	68	9 5	0 1 11
	1912-13	4,132	120	4,585	177	25,469	493	34,486	69	15 2	0 1 11	114
	1908-09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120
Papraśām ...	1909-10	30	688	18	679	24	2,325	72	8,692	51	4	0 0 4
	1910-11	37	852	18	693	23	2,698	8	4,358	54	5 4	0 0 4
	1911-12	46	1,056	21	805	32	3,204	99	5,066	61	2 7	0 0 5
	1912-13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
	1908-09	135	3,084	73	2,793	153	20,980	361	26,857	74	6 4	0 2 0
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.	1909-10	149	8,530	78	3,018	165	24,241	392	30,789	78	8 8	0 2 1
	1910-11	145	8,352	70	2,446	162	28,211	377	29,209	77	7 8	0 2 2
	1911-12	141	8,382	79	3,066	159	24,624	379	31,022	S1	13 8	0 2 2
	1912-13	136	8,224	74	2,866	167	28,009	377	34,039	80	7 2	0 2 4
	1908-09	71	1,608	85	1,902	57	6,480	163	9,990	57	8 8	0 0 8
	1909-10	66	1,480	84	1,263	62	6,845	162	9,578	68	2 2	0 0 8
Nannilam ...	1910-11	63	1,436	87	1,351	66	7,496	166	10,583	61	15 1	0 0 9
	1911-12	67	1,524	34	1,288	68	7,840	169	10,752	63	9 11	0 0 10
	1912-13	81	1,836	43	1,561	63	7,498	187	10,90	68	8 9	0 0 10

MĀYĀVARĀM DIVISION.

Māyāvarām	1908-09	90	2,022	88	1,442	69	8,419	167	11,883	60	5	1	0	0	9	69	43
	1909-10	95	2,166	41	1,554	74	10,493	210	14,213	67	10	11	0	0	11	55	16
	1910-11	103	2,404	45	1,750	79	9,124	227	18,278	58	7	11	0	0	10	54	24
	1911-12	112	2,600	43	1,680	82	9,293	287	18,574	67	4	9	0	0	10	59	20
	1912-13	104	2,440	46	1,712	85	10,360	235	14,502	61	11	4	0	0	11	52	35
	1908-09	8.	632	10	385	11	2,762	62	9,659	61	14	8	0	0	6	22	38
	1909-10	29	676	16	637	21	2,868	66	4,181	63	5	7	0	0	7	13	15
	1910-11	34	776	19	693	21	3,476	73	4,945	67	11	10	0	0	8	14	14
	1911-12	29	708	19	714	22	3,679	70	5,101	72	13	11	0	0	8	21	24
	1912-13	32	792	19	700	21	3,723	72	5,235	72	6	11	0	0	8	16	13
<hr/>																	
MĀNNĀREUDI DIVISION.																	
Mānnāreudi	1908-09	59	1,372	29	1,078	47	5,174	135	7,628	56	6	1	0	0	8	36	14
	1909-10	57	1,316	38	1,438	47	5,066	142	7,242	55	1	2	0	0	8	39	16
	1910-11	63	1,344	84	1,285	43	5,129	135	7,768	57	8	8	0	0	8	82	31
	1911-12	61	1,172	35	1,323	45	5,650	131	8,146	62	2	10	0	0	8	34	26
	1912-13	47	1,080	33	1,260	61	6,314	181	8,784	66	10	9	0	0	9	84	32
	1908-09	25	612	26	1,043	63	8,521	114	16,176	89	4	3	0	0	11	25	12
	1909-10	28	655	21	828	70	9,712	119	11,194	94	1	1	0	0	10	30	30
	1910-11	30	712	18	714	78	8,815	121	10,341	85	7	5	0	0	10	40	30
	1911-12	33	748	22	875	78	9,490	128	11,113	86	13	2	0	0	11	44	26
	1912-13	53	1,304	34	1,337	71	10,184	163	12,825	78	10	11	0	1	1	58	10
<hr/>																	
PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.																	
Pattukkottai	1908-09	67	1,550	44	1,652	49	5,583	160	8,815	65	1	0	0	0	6	63	25
	1909-10	70	1,733	60	2,303	46	5,840	176	9,779	56	2	1	0	0	8	91	20
	1910-11	72	1,736	40	1,533	44	5,022	156	8,291	53	2	4	0	0	6	43	37
	1911-12	64	1,320	45	1,736	64	1,198	153	10,254	67	0	4	0	0	8	67	28
	1912-13	58	1,302	53	2,012	55	6,808	168	10,212	61	8	8	0	0	8	67	24
	1908-09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1909-10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1910-11	18	424	18	706	18	1,550	54	2,674	49	8	4	0	0	6	33	27
	1911-12	29	644	19	742	24	2,648	72	4,34	56	0	5	0	0	7	42	24
	1912-13	27	612	21	805	30	3,027	78	4,441	56	15	7	0	0	8	41	31

XIX.—Income-tax—cont.

(Part IV, "Other sources" only.)

Taluks.	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
TANJORE DIVISION.												
Tanjore	1908-09	129	8,217	77	2,359	99	11,090	305	16,006	64	10	8
	1909-10	147	3,342	64	2,422	91	10,786	802	16,550	54	12	10
...	1910-11	124	2,810	41	1,554	85	10,185	260	14,548	58	3	2
	1911-12	184	3,016	45	1,701	80	8,050	259	12,747	49	8	6
	1912-13	129	2,985	40	1,512	87	9,366	266	18,863	54	2	5
District Total	1908-09	828	19,169	448	16,492	725	90,912	2,001	126,568	63	4	0
	1909-10	841	19,472	491	18,820	767	101,295	2,099	139,687	68	8	0
...	1910-11	849	19,618	461	17,661	784	101,207	2,094	138,486	66	2	0
	1911-12	883	20,340	469	18,063	802	106,878	2,154	148,771	68	11	1
	1912-13	914	21,133	504	19,155	839	114,047	2,257	154,335	68	6	1

Note.—The redistribution of taluks took place at the close of the year 1910. Hence figures for the newly formed taluks of Pipansam and Arantangi have been furnished from the year 1910-11.

Figures for Tanjore, Kunhakonam and Pattukkottai taluks for 1903-04 and 1909-10 are for the areas which they represented before redistribution.

XX.--Abkāri and Opium.

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

—	1903-04. (1)	1904-05. (2)	1905-06. (3)	1906-07. (5)	1907-08. (6)
—	RS. 62,17,809	RS. 61,95,842	RS. 62,88,796	RS. 66,01,282	RS. 66,08,028
Land Revenue and rates (a).					
Stamps	8,58,466	8,86,285	8,86,820	9,25,141	9,28,687
Excise	12,51,182	13,72,110	14,87,032	15,42,144	16,76,063
Income-tax including penalties.	1,55,672	1,87,270	1,88,945	1,40,578	1,42,819
Forests (b) ...	24,651	25,526	22,721	36,091	50,746
Registration (c) ...	1,39,846	1,81,825	1,88,097	1,42,381	1,55,032
Opium	11,200	12,020	13,601	14,014	14,630
Salt (d)	15,80,049	12,12,271	11,96,544	11,61,460	9,14,697
Customs	4,60,110	3,78,914	2,45,965	2,83,960	2,97,213
—	1908-09. (7)	1909-10. (8)	1910-11. (9)	1911-12. (10)	1912-13. (11)
—	RS. 61,35,466	RS. 61,37,327	RS. 61,39,849	RS. 61,67,150	RS. 61,77,676
Land revenue and rates (a).					
Stamps	9,28,584	10,08,349	10,30,841	10,85,427	11,53,048
Excise	18,89,120	19,68,863	20,90,362	22,41,639	26,08,829
Income-tax including penalties.	1,63,470	1,68,897	1,62,788	1,69,723	1,75,041
Forests (b) ...	34,930	25 545	34,702	26,185	30,012
Registration (e) ...	1,59,968	1,55,780	1,51,540	1,59,816	1,76,616
Opium	14,808	23,118	34,028	34,957	45,756
Salt (d)	8,45,776	8,19,834	8,46,010	7,54,712	8,57,448
Customs	2,65,807	1,77,902	2,52,787	2,81,629	2,76,420

(a) The figures from 1908-09 onwards do not include rates.

(b) The figures are for fasli years.

(c) The figures are for calendar years.

(d) The figures are for Negapatam Sub-division.

XXII.—Sea-borne Trade.

(Total trade in each port.)

Names of ports. (1)	Imports.					Exports.				
	1908-09. (2)	1909-10. (3)	1910-11. (4)	1911-12. (5)	1912-13. (6)	1908-09. (7)	1909-10. (8)	1910-11. (9)	1911-12. (10)	1912-13. (11)
ADIRAMPATNAM.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Merchandise. {	45,273 61,677	2,09,489 45,328	59,389 50,545	8,210 60,085	6,347 44,388	40,407 8,40,819	72,296 1,62,697	1,02,950 3,31,745	2,86,353 2,59,672	2,24,729 2,36,707
Coasting. Foreign.										
Total ...	1,06,850	2,54,817	1,09,934	68,295	50,735	3,81,226	2,84,993	4,34,695	4,93,025	4,91,436
Treasure ...	...	5,000	...	8,000	4,000	...	...	...	860	450
Grand Total ...	1,06,850	2,59,817	1,09,934	78,395	54,735	3,81,226	2,84,993	4,35,056	4,96,475	4,91,436
AMMAPATNAM.										
Merchandise ...	93,949	1,17,883	1,47,844	1,40,398	1,48,081	76,716	68,657	1,25,313	2,87,405	2,59,807
Treasure ...	...	...	...	45	175	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	93,949	1,17,883	1,47,844	1,40,743	1,42,206	76,716	68,657	1,25,313	2,87,405	2,59,807
MURRUPET.										
Merchandise ...	48,826	31,170	17,283	28,817	14,175	6,91,391	1,65,142	72,459	2,11,496	96,844
Treasure ...	11,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	60,325	31,170	17,283	28,817	14,175	6,91,391	1,65,142	72,459	2,11,496	96,844

XXXII.—Sea-borne Trade—cont.

(Total trade in each port.)

Names of ports.	Imports.						Exports.					
	1908-09. (1)	1909-10. (2)	1910-11. (3)	1911-12. (4)	1912-13. (5)	1908-09. (6)	1909-10. (7)	1910-11. (8)	1911-12. (9)	1912-13. (10)	1912-13. (11)	
NEGAPATAM.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Merchandise {Coasting; Foreign.	29,54,830 28,03,267	82,26,826 26,08,3,2	38,72,610 26,38,565	39,47,981 30,97,630	41,15,845 37,59,454	10,19,028 7,16,833	6,74,573 8,41,180	6,98,727 1,08,03,616	6,62,970 1,07,18,787	6,65,421 1,20,38,370		
Total	..	57,63,127	1,03,24,218	65,11,165	63,33,631	75,05,297	87,81,268	98,15,768	1,13,73,757	1,24,64,791		
Treasure	..	34,581	26,01,3	35,191	31,061	8,751	24,850	7,605	...	...	630
Grand Total	..	57,97,708	1,09,51,131	65,46,956	63,69,598	78,14,048	88,19,116	98,23,368	1,10,03,348	1,13,73,757	1,27,65,421	
TIRUMALAYASAL.												
Merchandise	..	22,096	69,143	41,671	15,874	7,906	2,92,375	1,01,400	2,12,020	1,36,208	1,29,909	
Treasure	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	22,906	69,143	41,671	15,874	7,906	2,92,375	1,01,409	2,12,020	1,36,208	1,29,909	
TOPPUTURAI.												
Merchandise	..	87,978	90,827	46,082	13,725	10,528	3,37,587	2,16,918	2,91,028	3,38,247	2,56,652	
Treasure	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	87,978	90,827	46,082	13,725	10,523	3,37,587	2,16,918	2,91,028	3,38,247	2,56,652	

VELANGANNI.									
Merchandise	...	84,586	82,490	8,151	£1,036	16,472	3,57,319	1,91,956	2,18,750
Treasure	...	...	...	...	"	...	...	...	...
Total	...	84,586	82,490	8,151	21,036	15,472	3,57,319	1,91,956	2,18,750
 MINOR POETS, NAGORE.									
Merchandise	...	135	42,278	2,15,922	770	1,274	380	5,998	2,630
Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	135	42,278	2,15,922	770	1,274	380	5,998	2,630
 TRANQUEBAR.									
Merchandise	...	1,517	1,39,920	2,246	251	105	1,436	14,564	8,031
Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...
Total	...	1,517	1,39,920	2,246	251	105	1,436	14,564	8,031

XXXII.A.—Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports at the selected ports.

(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

XXXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports at the selected ports—*cont.*
(Average of five Years ending 1912-13.)

Name of port.	Imports.				Exports.			
	Articles. (1)	Quantity (2)	Value. (3)	Rs. (4)	Articles. (1)	Quantity. (2)	Value. (3)	Rs. (4)
Animals, living ...	... No.	610	Rs.	5,111	Animals, living ...	... No.	310	Rs. 17,318
Textiles, jute, gunny bags ...	... tons.	46,114	Rs.	5,762	Grain and Pulse—	... cwt.	12,968	Rs. 73,437
Wood and timber ...	... val.	45	Rs.	2,230	Rice in the husk ...	... "	37,363	Rs. 2,23,979
All other articles ...	... Total	...	Rs.	26,723	Rice not in the husk ...	... "	...	Rs. 8,851
		...		39,826	All other articles ...	... val.	...	
Spices—					Grain and Pulse—			
Betel-nuts ...	... lb.	64,217	Rs.	5,719	Rice in the husk ...	... cwt.	2,474	Rs. 736
Textiles, jute, gunny bags ...	... No.	101,574	Rs.	12,701	Rice not in the husk ...	... "	80,147	Rs. 2,15,797
All other articles ...	... val.	...	Rs.	10,934	All other articles ...	... val.	...	Rs. 2,893
	Total	...		29,354		Total	...	
Spices—								
Grain and Pulse—								
Rice in the husk ...	... owt.	16,872	Rs.	54,884				
Betel-nuts ...	... lb.	133,084	Rs.	11,799				
					Grain and Pulse—			
					Rice in the husk ...	... cwt.	65,292	Rs. 2,27,812

Ammapattinam.		Textiles—		Rice not in the husk		..		..		23,285		1,51,738
		Jute, gunny bags	All other articles	All other articles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28,357
Adirai		... No.	144,029	18,420	36,474	... val.	... val.	... val.	... val.	... val.	... val.	... val.
		... val.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	...	...	1,21,527	Total	...	Total	...	Total	...	4,07,907
Ammapattinam.		Grain and Pulse—		Grain and Pulse—		Rice in the husk		..		cwt.		11,988
		Rice in the husk	Rice not in the husk	Rice in the husk	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,988
Adirai		... owt.	... ,	16,438	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,988
		... ,	16,438	16,438	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,988
		Total	...	1,21,527	Total	...	Total	...	Total	...	Total	4,07,907
Ammapattinam.		Spices—		Rice not in the husk		Rice not in the husk		..		cwt.		1,19,336
		Betelnuts	..	1L.	141,564	13,605	..	..	..	..	..	1,19,336
Ammapattinam.		Textiles—		No.	16,264	2,933	Total	...	Total	...	Total	1,19,336
		Jute, gunny bags	All other articles	... val.	...	39,719	Total	...	Total	...	Total	1,19,336
		... val.	...	...	...	1,27,325	Total	...	Total	...	Total	1,19,336

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

	District Board.	Teluk Boards including Unions in them.						Total.
		Kimba-konam.	Negapatam.	Maya-varanam.	Mannar-gudi.	Pattankottai.	Tanjore.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.								
Land Revenue—								
House-tax		9,377	8,892	7,247	8,750	3,836	3,737	41,380
Rents, etc., of fisheries	...	8,471	3,670	4,559	5,972	499	10,067	33,268
Miscellaneous	7	...	132	...	...	...	64	203
Local rates—								
Cess on land	1,85,075	40,672	39,085	29,178	26,909	21,160	18,633	3,60,712
Railway cess	1,20,210	...	67	...	...	...	...	1,20,240
Interest—On Government Securities, etc.	1,11,823	31	67	831	4,017	60	516	1,17,845
Law and Justice—Courts of Law—								
Fines under Police and other Acts.	22	685	1,800	459	539	379	391	4,275
Education—								
School fees	360	2,412	21,285	1,702	3,128	2,826	743	32,456
Contributions	14,205	10,078	4,861	9,566	8,597	6,794	7,227	61,328
Other receipts	1	57	533	10	11	6	4	622
Medical—								
Hospital receipts—								
Contributions	35,372	2,715	42,448	19,411	80,112	2,198	22,463	1,54,719
Other receipts	654	575	800	451	625	388	798	4,262
Minor Departments—								
Veterinary, etc., receipts.	874	...	...	..	...	...	...	874
Miscellaneous—								
Choultry receipts	3,09,826	9	45	806	..	32	2,382	3,13,100
Market and slaughter house receipts.	...	654	605	283	780	1,124	35	8,481
Railways—Net receipts.	8,73,207	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,73,207
Civil Works—								
Ferry receipts	3,112	2,920	4,872	606	872	...	257	12,639
Tolls	55,105	...	...	..	...	...	...	55,105
Contributions—								
Contribution from Government.	83,000	...	7,130	...	...	2,700	...	92,830
Other contributions	17,597	3,652	3,593	4,420	3,129	914	868	34,177
Debt, deposit and advances.	84,178	6,516	3,960	4,332	2,739	902	9,509	1,12,186
Total Receipts	14,18,860	90,213	1,45,710	88,425	9,864	48,986	78,576	19,62,084
EXPENDITURE.								
Refunds—Land revenue and local rates.	...	...	6	6	41	6	74	133
Interest on loans, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General administration—								
General establishment of Local Funds.	4,956	2,360	2,512	1,672	2,349	1,190	1,134	16,173
Other expenditure	10,288	1,838	2,243	925	1,758	840	599	18,491

XXIII.—Income and expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—cont.

(1)	District Board	Taluk Boards including Unions in them.						Total.
		Kumba-konam.	Nega-param	Maya-param.	Mannar-gudi.	Pattinkottai.	Tanjore.	
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
EXPENDITURE--cont.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Education—								
Secondary schools ..	4,342	...	17,350	...	2,690	3,539	...	27,921
Elementary schools ..	2,566	20,243	18,501	19,944	13,748	15,489	18,819	1,04,310
Other schools ..	6,458	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,458
Other expenditure ..	2,165	...	...	...	...	18	...	2,188
Medical—								
Hospitals and Dispensaries.	44,131	10,677	11,845	9,027	10,692	9,574	1,740	87,516
Vaccination ...	— 32	1,360	1,122	1,209	1,152	1,025	643	6,479
Sanitation ...	3,569	8,235	8,592	6,847	5,287	2,246	5,178	39,954
Plague ...	...	69	350	...	— 1	2	27	447
Other epidemics ...	...	1	862	124	100	72	117	776
Other expenditure ...	7,532	5	7	6	5	6	2	7,563
Minor Departments—								
Public exhibition and fairs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary and other charges.	2,819	..	...	...	...	...	...	2,819
Superannuation, etc.—								
Pensions, gratuities, etc.	11,047	169	202	181	102	88	116	11,825
Stationery and Printing—								
Stationery supplied from Central Stores	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
Printing work at Government and private presses.	2,351	551	579	660	576	713	334	5,764
Miscellaneous—								
Markets and slaughter-houses.	...	160	249	...	...	158	...	587
Choultries ...	2,11,476	198	1,328	240	142	128	1,677	2,15,189
Lighting ...	...	1,772	1,961	1,172	1,970	608	642	8,125
Other expenditure ...	1,178	87	275	4,486	10	3	14	6,053
Railways—								
Construction of railways.	27,497	...	...	...	...	...	...	27,497
Other expenditure ...	1,28,921	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,28,921
Civil Works—								
Civil buildings ...	50,424	10,508	3,556	3,527	2,317	1,340	4,621	76,293
Communications ...	2,32,601	22,141	20,674	14,161	13,755	8,729	11,314	3,23,375
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements.	49,215	8,733	8,837	7,610	6,687	3,204	9,205	93,581
Establishment, tools and plant.	47,208	5,056	3,974	2,482	2,337	1,757	3,330	68,144
Contributions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure ...	549	84	2,079	221	29	186	169	3,267
Debt, deposit and advances.	4,61,836	1,309	5,358	2,186	1,730	386	4,360	4,77,145
Total Expenditure	13,13,097	95,886	1,11,962	76,586	67,476	51,347	59,115	17,74,989

XXIV.—Income and expenditure of Municipalities in 1912–13.

	Kumba-konam.	Nega-patam.	Maya-varam.	Mannar-gudi.	Tanjore.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Opening balance ...	42,379	52,665	6,899	89,271	36,386
RECEIPTS.					
Tax on buildings and lands ...	44,665	35,827	16,862	10,833	35,414
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands.	9,822	...	...	...	34,528
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts.	10,387	6,269	5,258	5,481	9,841
Tax on carts	10,611	9,744	3,278	2,259	5,106
Tolls	18,812	9,841	6,956	9,732	26,311
Tax on private, menial and domestic servants.	...	...	...	...	...
Realizations under special Acts.	615	2,118	228	112	289
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale-proceeds of lands, etc.	4,936	5,186	2,117	1,170	6,267
Conservancy receipts	799	1,206	464	220	3,582
Fee and revenue from—					
Educational institutions ...	...	...	21,028	51	36
Medical do. ...	711	546	156	96	84
Markets and slaughter-houses ...	6,246	12,181	1,934	2,850	10,807
License fees	5,405	4,158	2,210	997	1,842
Other fees	539	186	123	162	1,878
Fines under Municipal and other Acts.	4,188	2,131	993	596	1,623
Interest on investments and premium on loans.	873	17	...	953	98
Grants and contributions from—					
Government	68,488	80,840	58,658	20,992	24,216
Local Boards	3,000	1,750	600	1,810	...
Other sources	60	897	...	4,997	...
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals.	11,709	12,525	2,798	1,868	5,405
Miscellaneous	1,561	6,842	189	790	837
Sale-proceeds of (Government securities and realizations of sinking fund.	301	...	...	...	...
Loans ... ... ...	...	75,000	...	...	17,000
Advances recovered	9,167	977	86	12	40,933
Total Receipts ...	2,12,895	2,67,741	1,23,988	65,481	2,25,897
Total including balance ...	2,55,274	3,20,406	1,30,887	1,04,752	2,62,283
EXPENDITURE.					
Grant 1—					
Communications	18,870	23,904	6,051	6,778	16,255
Buildings	8,859	27,734	6,335	16,866	10,447
Miscellaneous public improvements.	1,086	18,057	824	4,640	...

XXIV.—Income and expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13—cont.

—	Kumba-konam.	Nega-patam.	Maya-varam.	Mannar-gudi.	Tanjore.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
EXPENDITURE—cont.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Grant 1—cont.					
Drainage	1,148	...	...	...	3,707
Water-supply	8,144	4,625	690	8,583	67,581
Establishment	1,040	820	558	536	1,046
Tools and plant and other stores.	1	120	37	3	71
Contributions for public works.	...	75	...	...	550
Grant 2—					
Education	10,538	7,446	27,876	2,840	10,000
Grant 3—					
Hospitals and dispensaries ...	13,645	11,889	5,842	6,313	5,727
Vaccination	588	675	225	164	305
Registration of Births and Deaths.	726	649	240	255	575
Conservancy, road cleaning and road watering.	44,862	36,550	12,529	8,893	27,089
Contributions ... ... ...	...	65	82	...	...
Plague charges	385	407	357	72	467
Veterinary charges ... ... ...	..	...	...	...	...
Grant 4—					
Lighting	8,962	5,658	2,517	2,717	5,814
Markets and slaughter-houses.	768	679	249	272	806
Choultries and travellers' bungalows.	209	...	82	...	211
Avenues	1,518	...	16	290	367
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges.	8,184	4,415	7,514	2,103	7,113
Grant 5—					
Supervision and management.	9,290	7,168	5,727	3,321	9,110
Repayment of debt	8,500	3,523	1,124	1,233	8,401
Interest on debt	1,348	1,519	265	370	5,748
Discount on investment ...	...	...	...	...	...
Advances	18,937	359	87	705	18,013
Refunds	542	24	41	90	58
Investments ... ... ...	...	..	...	...	..
Total Expenditure	1,63,180	1,51,361	78,718	61,993	1,99,461
Closing balance	92,144	1,69,045	52,119	42,759	62,822
Total including balance	2,55,274	3,20,406	1,80,837	1,04,752	2,62,283

XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluks.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males. (1) (2)	Females. (3)	Males. (4)	Females. (5)	Males. (6)	Females. (7)
KUMBAKÖNAM DIVISION.						
Kumbakönam ...	37,370	3,208	280	22	4,194	78
Papanasam ...	18,181	1,101	205	11	1,101	19
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.						
Negapatam ...	33,151	2,687	301	21	4,239	327
Nannilam ...	24,856	991	249	8	1,123	10
MÄYAVARAM DIVISION.						
Mäyavaram ...	28,802	2,402	235	17	2,256	38
Shiyali ...	10,688	628	175	9	904	16
MANNÄRGUDI DIVISION.						
Mannärgudi ...	17,820	2,575	190	25	1,499	38
Tiratturaippundi ...	15,740	622	171	6	488	8
PATTUKKÖTTAI DIVISION.						
Pattukköttai ...	15,823	750	124	6	609	30
Arantangi ...	8,420	254	166	4	215	2
TANJORE DIVISION.						
Tanjore ...	34,629	3,837	243	25	5,044	288
District Total ...	245,480	19,005	219	15	21,672	854
Hindus ...	219,738	15,478	215	14	18,748	285
Musalmans ...	16,900	417	296	6	654	4
Christians ...	8,624	3,074	200	66	2,224	615
Others ...	223	36	672	118	46	...

XXVI.—Schools and scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions. (1)	Number of institutions.							Number of scholars.		
	Government. (2)	Municipal. (3)	Local Fund. (4)	Native States. (5)	Aided. (6)	Unaided. (7)	Total. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Total. (11)
PUBLIC.										
Arts Colleges	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	282	...	282
Professional Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
a Secondary schools for boys.	1	4	...	...	31	...	86	12,486	93	12,579
a Secondary schools for girls.	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	92	92
b Higher Elementary schools for boys.	1	...	..	..	6	...	7	747	40	787
b Higher Elementary schools for girls.	5	1	1	...	11	...	18	41	2,777	2,818
c Lower Elementary schools for boys.	31	356	...	665	347	1,399	51,381	6,012	57,343	
c Lower Elementary schools for girls.	4	3	10	..	40	1	58	107	4,210	4,317
Training schools for masters.	1	...	2	...	1	..	4	157	...	157
Training schools for mistresses.	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	20	20
Other special schools ...	1	...	...	...	1	20	22	359	...	359
Total ...	14	36	373	...	757	368	1,548	65,510	13,244	78,754
PRIVATE.										
Advanced .. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	1,382	48	1,430
Elementary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	602	12,119	2,411	14,530
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	666	13,501	2,459	15,960
Grand Total .	14	36	373	...	757	368	2,214	79,011	15,703	94,714

(a) Includes European High and Middle schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary schools with standards up to and including the fourth, Elementary schools with standards below the fourth and European Primary schools.

XXVII.—Expenditure on schools in 1912-13.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.			Colleges.			Secondary schools.			Higher elementary schools.			Lower elementary schools.			Training schools.			Technical and Industrial schools.	
	Total.	Net.	Total expenditure.		Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.		Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.		Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.		Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.		Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Government	92,392	73,742	54,498	87,831	...	...	13,004	12,065	4,577	19,159	9,182	1,053	587	...	...	...	...	...	...
Local Board	1,34,875	1,00,486	...	...	27,978	1,932	1,428	1,386	1,02,381	94,025	3,143	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal	45,783	23,169	...	...	...	28,512	1,645	2,333	2,333	18,938	19,191	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided	4,63,899	93,653	10,170	2,300	2,67,823	28,790	20,970	10,810	1,43,285	38,702	6,159	2,624	15,492	12,487	...	...	...	...	...
Unaided	...	28,254	4,011	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,247	2,893	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	95,568	47,861	...	...	57,988	45,021	...	...	...	37,580	2,840	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Total	...	8,60,771	8,442,932	64,669	89,681	8,77,801	77,388	87,730	26,594	8,30,068	1,60,228	28,461	24,899	22,552	14,142	...	...	...	...
Receipts (taken in abstraction of charges in working out net expenditure) from—																				
Provincial Funds,																				
Local Funds	...	...	1,22,222	...	...	...	...	...	58,686	...	5,109	...	56,937	...	3,535	...	...	...	3,055
Municipal Funds.	...	...	5,263	...	...	...	...	5,263	...	...	2,045	...	11,169	...	...	...	...	...	300
School fees	...	...	13,514	...	...	24,663	...	...	2,31,083	...	3,714	...	96,274	...	...	...	...	...	5,055
Subscriptions	...	...	3,60,789	...	...	...	...	...	1,421	...	208	...	5,220	...	...	...	...	...	...
Endowments	...	...	6,909	...	...	143	...	...	8,188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sources	...	...	8,881	...	...	182	...	...	372	...	...	...	230	...	...	...	...	...	27

XXVIII.—Hospitals and dispensaries in 1912.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	In-patients.						Out-patients.						Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	Total expenditure during the year.			
	Number of beds available for		Daily average number treated.				Average daily attendance.				Total.						
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	(12)	(13)	(14)	Rs.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	Rs.			
Adirampatnam	Local Fund.	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.60	11.39	12.53	50.52	7,464			
Ammanaiyathram	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.52	4.15	3.15	1.677	1,081			
Arettaung	Do.	...	...	...	18.56	6.67	8.07	34.30	19.84	2.179	7,406	1,926			
Aradivarkovil	Do.	...	...	...	35.00	16.87	14.68	67.59	10.108	1.248	1,636	1,248			
AYyavampetai	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	36.32	21.78	2.477	82.87	10.854	1,854		
Enakudi	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	84.78	14.72	14.94	64.45	8,813	4,783		
Gandharvakottai	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.10	7.18	11.47	39.70	8,376	5,393		
Kodaivasal	...	5	Do.	3	0.83	0.32	0.04	1.19	22.70	8.88	12.82	44.00	9,667	22,915			
Karunthattangudi	Municipal	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.90	24.78	25.70	94.68	15,120	1,942		
Kumbakonam	Do.	55	19	30.88	12.88	2.85	46.11	93.92	41.74	33.10	173.76	24,051	15,641		
Do. Branch	Local Fund.	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.87	57.91	51.13	16.91	20,193	15,784	6,352	
Kuttanellore	Do.	3	0.87	...	...	...	...	40.41	19.72	13.56	73.69	10,946	5,597	1,931	
Manamaligudi	Municipal	...	...	...	...	0.87	...	14.02	6.98	7.35	28.30	12,800	12,800	1,811	
Manambu Chavadi	Do.	16	12	9.56	5.78	0.94	16.23	52.44	19.17	17.72	89.33	18,918	6,251	6,251	
Manargudi	Do.	6	6	8.85	1.77	0.59	11.21	80.46	56.14	80.97	217.57	30,182	4,146	4,146	
Mayavaram	Local Fund.	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.03	5.85	5.18	26.11	4,877	1,665	1,665	
Minnisal	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mutinpet	Municipal	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.26	11.01	10.69	47.95	8,818	1,797	1,797	
Nagore	Local Fund.	5	5	1.33	0.18	0.24	1.76	88.76	13.98	17.57	65.31	12,382	1,488	1,488	
Nannilam	Municipal	26	24	17.63	8.79	8.11	29.58	91.58	28.64	14.20	54.32	10,184	2,184	2,184	
Nepapatnam	Do. (Women and Children's Dispensary).	106.98	27,761	8,894	8,894
Do.	Do.	19.50	47.45	6,992	988

XXVIII.—Hospitals and dispensaries in 1912—cont.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	Whether Government, Local, Municipal or private.	In-patients.				Average daily attendance.				Out-patients.			
		Number of beds available for		Daily average number treated.		Men.		Women.		Men.		Women.	
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Nidamangalam	Local Fund.	6	6	1'87	0'35	6'11	2'13	27'81	18'93	60'70	10'68	1,867	Ans.
Orcadianadu Chatram	Do.	6	3	0'59	0'84	0'21	1'14	82'82	16'22	17'27	65'81	12'095	2,369
Papanasam	Do.	..	4	1'02	0'07	0'03	1'12	46'05	28'08	24'26	68'39	15'826	2,334
Pattukkottai	Do.	6	8	3'53	2'44	0'04	6'01	25'22	16'25	20'02	66'58	10'143	3,282
Porayar	Do.	8	2	2'22	0'79	0'50	3'51	35'31	12'91	14'27	59'21	9'215	4,099
Shiyali	Do.	75	36'89	31'80	6'51	76'00	87'41	58'53	15'01	63'28	12'44	34'954	36'531
Tanjore	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	38'56	17'48	44'00	184'94	4,307	
Tirukkattupalli	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	19'35	8'60	16'29	72'33	2,135	
Tiruppanandal	Do.	8	4	2'98	0'98	0'03	8'92	37'80	19'34	7'84	35'79	6'863	1,298
Tirutturaippundi	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	28'89	18'83	7'602	5'165	3,993	
Tiruvadakarudur	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	21'28	20'51	70'78	14'769	4,401	
Tiruvadi	Do.	8	3	1'54	0'31	..	1'85	49'80	23'64	19'25	92'19	15'448	2,128
Tiruvalur	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	91'92	39'32	38'72	169'96	25'020	4,840
Vallam	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	19'00	8'20	11'52	38'72	8'295	
Vedaranyam	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	21'39	9'96	7'58	38'93	7'086	3,355
Vengiman	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	37'81	13'64	14'67	66'12	14,575	2,040
District Total .....	..	221	177	120'34	66'02	15'20	201'63	1,488'94	773'46	777'40	3,039'80	499'898	1,57'834

during the year.

XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluks and Municipalities. (1)	Number of cases successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population.			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1912-13. (8)
	1910-11. (2)	1911-12. (3)	1912-13. (4)	1910. (5)	1911. (6)	1912. (7)	
KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.							
Kumbakonam ...	7,404	7,360	7,434	*	30	30	2,977
Papanasam ...	3,822	5,070	5,999	*	33	30	2,320
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.							
Negapatam ...	8,905	4,918	4,084	33	29	26	1,920
Nanniam	5,718	6,481	6,840	33	30	27	2,329
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.							
Mayavaram ...	7,712	8,051	8,822	36	32	29	3,834
Shiyali	3,459	3,652	4,305	39	34	32	1,535
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.							
Mannargudi ...	4,991	3,740	5,877	34	30	29	2,285
Tirutturaiypundi ...	5,734	6,565	6,228	33	29	29	2,580
PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.							
Pattukkottai ...	7,016	7,323	9,941	*	26	27	1,878
Arantangi	3,140	3,781	2,351	*	30	29	571
TANJORE DIVISION.							
Tanjore	11,907	11,610	6,751	*	31	30	3,387
MUNICIPALITIES.							
Kumbakonam ...	1,788	1,813	1,779	30	29	28	1,291
Mannargudi ..	806	709	785	34	34	33	527
Mayavaram ...	1,381	1,217	1,017	37	33	31	808
Negapatam ...	6,382	5,155	4,170	30	27	26	2,601
Tanjore	2,205	1,410	3,041	40	35	35	1,251
District Total ...	76,370	78,850	78,819	34	30	29	31,544

* NOTE.—The redistribution of taluks took place at the close of the year 1910. Figures have not been given for 1910 in respect of the affected taluks since accurate figures are not available.

XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the Statistics of the ten years 1903–12.)

Class of Courts. (1)	Number of all original suits disposed of. (2)	Average value of suits of which value was esti- mable in money. (3)	Number of ap- pealable decrees passed in dis- posed of cases. (4)	Appeals pre- ferred. (5)	Appeals decided. (6)	Decisions con- firmed. (7)	Percentage of decisions con- firmed to total disposals. (8)
Village Courts ...	84,600	5	8,175	11	10	10	100
Revenue Courts ...	1,240	216	975	144	140	48	30
District Munsifs' Courts ...	4,810	240	3,294	710	662	405	61
Subordinate Judges' Courts.	207	6,669	127	40	32	18	56
District Judge's Court ...	11	15,886	8	3	2	1	50

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the years 1897—1912.)

Offence. (1)	1897 (2)	1898 (3)	1899 (4)	1900 (5)	1910 (6)	1911 (6)	1912 (7)
Murder ...	... 12	9	7	7	11	10	18
Culpable homicide ...	... 15	17	11	16	13	18	18
Hurts and assaults ...	278	254	313	278	380	419	419
Other offences against the person ...	14	80	13	28	21	16	16
Dacoity ...	69	55	87	49	66	63	63
Robbery ...	15	14	7	14	22	15	15
House-breaking ...	18	72	73	65	69	74	74
Cattle theft ...	49	68	50	41	48	43	43
Other theft ...	436	402	360	308	332	380	380
Other offences against property ...	208	167	162	150	151	207	207
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII) ...	267	174	285	162	212	207	207
Other offences against the Penal Code ...	742	841	686	408	888	823	823
Total ...	2,244	2,103	2,009	1,934	2,202	2,294	2,294
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour ...	106	99	95	93	63	82	82
Offences under the Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889) ...	9	9	6	1	4	2	2
Offences under the Madras Albari Act (I of 1886) ...	655	450	398	52	507	466	466
Offences under the Madras Forest Act (V of 1882) ...	98	46	21	2	59	18	18
Offences under the Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884) ...	2,074	1,630	1,551	1,713	1,437	2,078	2,078
Other offences against special and local laws ...	8,735	7,851	9,136	7,342	8,226	8,143	8,143
Grand Total ...	13,921	12,288	13,216	12,217	12,298	13,073	13,073

Figures from 1897 alone are available as the returns of the previous years have been destroyed under the rules.

XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the years 1907—1912.)

Class of Courts.	Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates	1,483	...
Bench do.	8,164	...
Special do.	76	...
Stipendiary Sub-Magistrates	8,489	
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates	780	484
District Magistrate	2	163
Court of Sessions	58	105

NOTE.—Information from 1907 above is available. The previous returns have been destroyed under the rules.

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluks.	Number of Police.		Police Force.						Revenue Talaiyaris.	Number of known depredators.	Number of sub-jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talaiyaris * Vacancy re- serve.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Reserve ... ...	...	...	1	2 Serge- ants.	12	106	*21	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Taluk	5	1	2	6	24	170		224	2	53	8	8
Papanasam	6	...	2	9	23	188		204	2	2	44	45
Kumbakonam								237	2	2	15	15
Máyavaram	8	1	1	6	14	128	*182	326	1	1	36	36
Shiyali	4	1	1	6	12	100		139	2	2	43	43
Nannilam	2	1	1	16	111			267	2	2		
Negapatam				1 Serge- ant, 8 Sub- Insptrs.				180				
Tirutturaippundi...	6							{ 189	2	39		
Manargudi ...	7	...	1	7	16	182		{ 183	2	35		
Pattukkóttai ...	8							{ 203	1	18		
Arantangi ...	5	...	1	6	14	100		{ 102	1	16		
School prosecuting staff.	..	...	1	10	1	...		...	..	..	..	..
Total ...	46	4	11	56	132	1,080	*203	2,264	563	19	352	

SUPPLEMENT TO THE "A" VOLUME OF THE
TANJORE DISTRICT GAZETTEER.

Chapter I, Physical description.—The Tanjore district is now made up of eleven taluks, the new taluks of Papanasam and Arantangi having been formed on 15th November 1910.

Chapter II, Political History, page 52.—None of the queens of the late Raja of Tanjore (Sivaji) is now alive.

Chapter VII, Means of Communication—Railways, page 142.—A railway line from Nidamangalam to Mannargudi (9 miles in length) has been constructed at a cost of about Rs. 5,55,000 excluding the cost of land acquired for the purpose. It was opened on 15th February 1915.

2. Lands have been acquired for the extension of the railway line from Tirutturaippundi to Vedaranniyam, a distance of nearly 80 miles.

Chapter IX, Public Health—Medical Institutions, page 158.—The Alexandra Maternity Hospital was newly opened in 1911 as an annexe to the Raja Mirasidar Hospital.

Chapter X, Education, page 164.—The St. Peter's College at Tanjore has been converted into a High School in the year 1908. The Sanskrit High School at Tiruvadi has now been made a College and higher education is imparted to students to enable them to compete for Siromani, Vidhwan, etc. titles. English education is also imparted.

Chapter XI, Land Revenue Administration, page 194.—Of the two new taluks, the taluk of Papanasam is in charge of the Civilian Divisional Officer, Kumbakonam, and Arantangi in charge of the Deputy Collector, Pattukkottai division.

Chapter XIII, Administration of Justice, page 204.—Five village bench courts were opened in the year 1906, in Tanjore, Kumbakonam, Mayavaram, Negapatam and Mannargudi.

2. Third class special magistrates for the trial of nuisance cases have been newly appointed in Milattur, Tirukkattupalli, Kuttalam, Ammapatnam, Adirampatnam and Orattanad wherein the Towns Nuisance Act has been introduced. The special magistrates at Papanasam and Valangiman have been replaced by a Stationary Sub-Magistrate and a Deputy Tahsildar respectively. Two bench courts with third class powers to try offences under the Towns Nuisance Act and certain petty offences under the Indian Penal Code have been newly opened in Vallam and Pattukkottai. The Deputy Tahsildar's office at Arantangi was abolished when the taluk was newly formed in 1910 and a

Sheristadar-Magistrate takes the place of the taluk head accountant. The Deputy Tahsildar's office at Vallam was abolished and a new one at Valangiman was created at the same time.

3. The Additional Head Quarters Deputy Collector who was Personal Assistant to the Collector has now been replaced by a Head Quarters Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate who has been given the powers of Additional District Magistrate.

4. The sub-jail at Vallam was abolished and two sub-jails—one at Papanasam and the other at Valangiman—have been opened in 1910.

Chapter XIV, Local Self Government, page 210.—The Tiruvalur Union was converted into a Municipality with effect from 1st October 1913. Four more unions have been formed, one in Kuttalam under the Mayavaram taluk board, one in Tirukkattuppalli under the Tanjore taluk board, one in Ammapet under the Kumbakonam Taluk Board and the last in Kuthanallur under the Maunargudi taluk board.

The right of electing the Chairman and Vice-Chairman has again been conferred on the Municipal Council, Tanjore, in the year 1913. The post of Secretary has now been abolished.

The Negapatam Municipality has now effected a permanent improvement in the water supply of the town by pumping water by means of engines from a filter bed in the river Vettar in Odacheri limits, constructed at a cost of Rs. 77,500.

Chapter XV, Gazetteer of Papanasam taluk.—The taluk of Papanasam was newly formed in 1910, by taking some of the villages from Kumbakonam and some from the Tanjore taluk. It lies south-west of Kumbakonam taluk which it resembles and possesses large landowners. The chief agricultural products are plantains and betel leaves which are largely exported. The chief industry is weaving which is carried on in Ayyampet. This taluk is like Kumbakonam, a great Brahminical centre. Papanasam is traversed by the South Indian Railway main line. Metalled roads are the exception in this taluk, the only one being that connecting Papanasam with Saliamangalam. Alangudi, Amaravati, Rajagiri, and Valangiman of Kumbakonam taluk and Ayyampet of Tanjore taluk are now included in this taluk.

Arantangi taluk.—This was also newly constituted in 1910. It forms nearly a half of the old Pattukkottai taluk. It is the southernmost part of the district. It bears the characteristics of Pattukkottai taluk. Arantangi is the terminus of the District Board Railway in the south. There is hardly any industry worth the name in this taluk. It contains numerous tanks irrigating small aiyacuts. Avadayarkoyil, a village eight miles south-west of Arantangi, is an important place in this taluk. It contains an ancient and famous shrine.

Tanjore taluk.—A new electric printing press and a steam power press have been opened in Tanjore. A big chattram under the name of "The Tanjore Raja's Chatram" has recently been opened by the Chatram Department for the accommodation of Indian travellers.

A big water reservoir has been newly constructed to aid the supply of water to the south and south-east portions of the Municipality at a cost of Rs. 78,500.